



Kids Count 2007

Trends in the Well-Being of Iowa Children



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Iowa Kids Count: 2007 in Review

Iowa Kids Count 2007: *Trends in the Well-Being of Iowa Children* is Iowa Kids Count's annually produced data book containing child and family data, and information to be used by researchers, policy makers and others. The data book reports on 19 different indicators of child and family well-being for the United States, Iowa and its 99 counties.

The 19 indicators provide a wealth of health, education, welfare and economic data from low birthweight to child deaths, student math and reading test scores to food assistance, and earned income tax credit to child poverty. The indicators in the data book present an extensive cross-section of data and information for educators, researchers, policy makers and others to use.

In addition to providing data at the county, state and national levels, Iowa Kids Count also groups the counties in Iowa together by population size (see county maps on page five for further review and analysis). Counties whose largest city has a population of less than 5,000 people are in the rural category; counties whose largest city has a population of 5,000 – 49,999 are considered small urban; and counties with the largest city's population being 50,000 or more are in the metropolitan county category.

While 2007 data were available for the majority of indicators, Iowa Kids Count had to rely on older data for a few of the indicators. The child poverty data provided by the Census Bureau and the earned income tax credit data from the Internal Revenue Service both had 2005 as their most recent year of data. In addition, the 2007 prenatal care data from the Iowa Department of Public Health were not available at the time of printing and 2006 data were used.

As was the case the past few years, Iowa Kids Count was unable to provide certain birth and mortality indicator data. In an effort to protect the confidentiality of individuals, the Iowa Department of Public Health does not make available administrative data that include incidences of three or less at the county level. Iowa Kids Count was able, however, to provide accurate data for the substate, state and national levels.

The Annie E. Casey Foundation annually produces and disseminates a National Kids Count Data Book comparing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Almost without exception, Iowa ranks among the top ten percent of states. In comparison to the other states, Iowa always has done remarkably well. However, when Iowa Kids Count compares Iowa to itself, or Iowa in 2007

to Iowa in 2000, the results, unfortunately, are mixed. Of the 19 indicators included in this year's data book, 10 have shown improvement and nine have deteriorated from 2000 to 2007. This reflects no change from last year's figures (2000-2006).

The other two indicators in the health area are child immunization (children fully immunized at age 24 months), which showed a rate increase of three percent and children receiving WIC (Women, Infants and Children Program) services, which showed a decrease of four percent.

Five of the nine health indicators presented in this year's data book have shown improvement during the 2000 to 2007 time period. Two of the three mortality indicators, infant mortality (before age one) and child deaths (age 1-14), both have seen significant rate decreases the past few years (infant mortality - 13 percent and child deaths - 16 percent). The third mortality indicator, teen deaths (age 15-19), unfortunately, has experienced a rate increase of 11 percent during this same time period.

the percentage of individuals receiving financial assistance for food increased 90 percent [from 2000 to 2007]

Two of the three welfare indicators included in the data book, child abuse and neglect, and food assistance (formerly known as food stamps), deteriorated from 2000 to 2007. The rate of children confirmed to have been abused or neglected increased 41 percent during this time period while the percentage of individuals receiving financial assistance for food increased 90 percent. The third welfare indicator, the percentage of individuals receiving Family Investment Program (FIP) financial assistance, decreased 22 percent.

Two birth-related indicators in the health area, teen births and teen unmarried births, have seen rate decreases since 2000. The percentage of births to women age 15-19 and the percentage of births to unmarried teens have decreased seven and 11 percent, respectively. The two remaining birth-related indicators, the percentage of babies born at low birthweight (less than 5.5 pounds) and the percentage of mothers receiving prenatal care (health care during their first trimester of pregnancy) both deteriorated. Low birthweight increased 12 percent from 2000 to 2007 while prenatal care decreased one percent from 2000 to 2006.

Three of the four education indicators presented in this year's Iowa Kids Count data book improved slightly while the other worsened. High school graduation (students entering ninth grade who graduate with their class four years later) showed a slight improvement, increasing two percent from 2000 to 2007.

Student math and reading test scores measure the percentage of students in fourth and eighth grade who are proficient in math and reading on the Iowa Tests of Basic Skills (ITBS), and

the percentage of students in 11th grade who are proficient in math and reading on the Iowa Tests of Educational Development (ITED). Collectively, the proficiency percentages showed an overall improvement from 2003 to 2007, while, individually, they ranged from a very slight decrease to moderate improvement.

The final education indicator, the percentage of students who are eligible for free or reduced-price lunches, increased 22 percent and is the one education indicator that deteriorated from 2000 to 2007. Currently, almost one-third of the students in Iowa (32.2%) are eligible for free or reduced-price lunches.

Of the three economic indicators in this year's data book, two deteriorated while the other showed improvement. The percentage of children who live below the poverty level increased 29 percent from 2000 to 2005 (the most recent year data were available), while the percentage of individuals in the labor force but unemployed increased 46

percent from 2000 to 2007.

The one economic indicator showing improvement was the percentage of income tax filers who received an earned income tax credit. This percentage increased 25 percent from 2000 to 2005 (the most recent year data were available).

The child and family well-being indicator data presented in this report show that Iowa is on the right track in comparison to other states and the United States as a whole. Iowa has a good quality of life and is a wonderful place to raise children. It is important, however,

when the Iowa data are presented in a comparative context to themselves, the improvements can take longer than desired

not to lose sight of the fact that when the Iowa data are presented in a comparative context to themselves, the improvements can take longer than desired. Nonetheless, it still is a realistic goal for the state to seek genuine improvement on the 19 indicators of child and family well-being presented in this year's Iowa Kids Count data book to benefit the lives of the children and adults in Iowa.

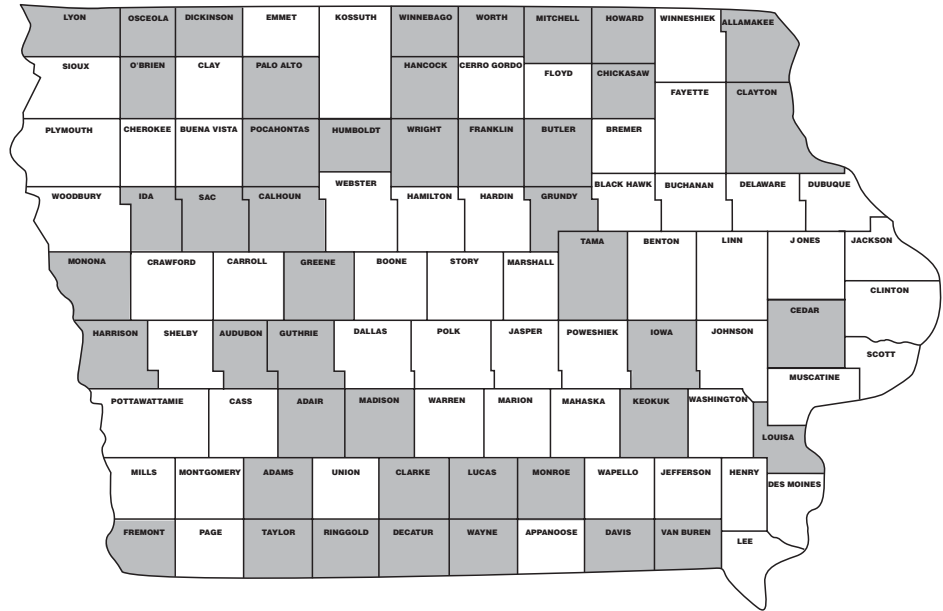
State of Iowa

		2000	2007	Change
Child Abuse and Neglect		13.5	19.0	40.5%
Child Deaths		21	18	-15.7%
Child Immunization		85.9%	88.4%	2.9%
Child Poverty		10.8%	13.9% (2005)	29.2%
Children Receiving WIC		28.2% (2003)	27.1%	-3.9%
Earned Income Tax Credit		10.5%	13.1% (2005)	24.7%
Family Investment Program		1.8%	1.4%	-21.6%
Food Assistance		4.3%	8.1%	90.0%
Free or Reduced-Price Lunch Eligibility		26.5%	32.2%	21.6%
High School Graduation		88.7%	90.5%	2.0%
Infant Mortality		6.3	5.5	-12.9%
Low Birthweight		6.1%	6.8%	11.6%
Prenatal Care		87.1%	86.0% (2006)	-1.3%
Student Math Test Scores	4th	75.0%	80.7%	7.6%
	8th	71.6%	75.6%	5.6%
	11th	79.2% (2003)	78.6%	-0.8%
Student Reading Test Scores	4th	75.9%	78.8%	3.8%
	8th	69.3%	72.1%	4.0%
	11th	77.0% (2003)	77.1%	0.1%
Teen Births		3.4%	3.2%	-6.8%
Teen Deaths		47	53	11.2%
Teen Unmarried Births		8.4%	7.5%	-10.9%
Unemployment		2.6%	3.8%	45.7%

Rural, Small Urban and Metropolitan Counties

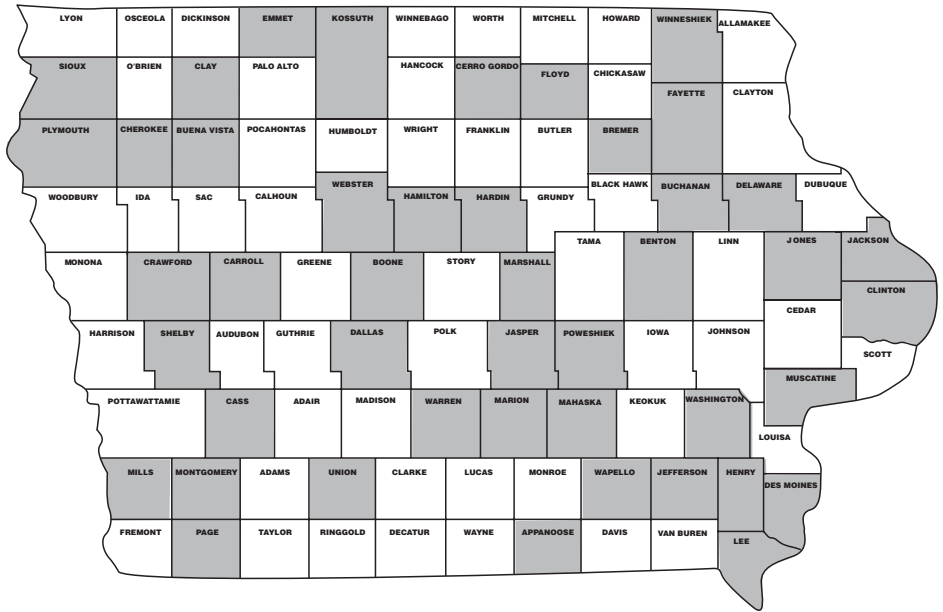
Rural Counties

- Adair
- Adams
- Allamakee
- Audubon
- Butler
- Calhoun
- Cedar
- Chickasaw
- Clarke
- Clayton
- Davis
- Decatur
- Dickinson
- Franklin
- Fremont
- Greene
- Grundy
- Guthrie
- Hancock
- Harrison
- Howard
- Humboldt
- Ida
- Iowa
- Keokuk
- Louisa
- Lucas
- Lyon
- Madison
- Mitchell
- Monona
- Monroe
- O'Brien
- Osceola
- Palo Alto
- Pocahontas
- Ringgold
- Sac
- Tama
- Taylor
- Van Buren
- Wayne
- Winnebago
- Worth
- Wright



Small Urban Counties

- Appanoose
- Benton
- Boone
- Bremer
- Buchanan
- Buena Vista
- Carroll
- Cass
- Cerro Gordo
- Cherokee
- Clay
- Clinton
- Crawford
- Dallas
- Delaware
- Des Moines
- Emmet
- Fayette
- Floyd
- Hamilton
- Hardin
- Henry
- Jackson
- Jasper
- Jefferson
- Jones
- Kossuth
- Lee
- Mahaska
- Marion
- Marshall
- Mills
- Montgomery
- Muscatine
- Page
- Plymouth
- Poweshiek
- Shelby
- Sioux
- Union
- Wapello
- Warren
- Washington
- Webster
- Winneshiek



Metropolitan Counties

- Black Hawk
- Dubuque
- Johnson
- Linn
- Polk
- Pottawattamie
- Scott
- Story
- Woodbury



Child Abuse and Neglect

Child Abuse and Neglect measures the number and rate of children age 0-17 who are confirmed to have been abused or neglected during the year. The rate is presented per 1,000 children, age 0-17.

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Child Population	Confirmed Children	Rate	Child Population	Confirmed Children	Rate	
Adair	1,968	24	12.2	1,533	42	27.4	124.7%
Adams	1,073	12	11.2	884	18	20.4	82.1%
Allamakee	3,731	29	7.8	3,440	40	11.6	49.6%
Appanoose	3,255	62	19.0	2,867	75	26.2	37.3%
Audubon	1,771	26	14.7	1,373	44	32.0	118.3%
Benton	6,924	92	13.3	6,490	136	21.0	57.7%
Black Hawk	29,545	538	18.2	28,523	926	32.5	78.3%
Boone	6,515	53	8.1	5,998	69	11.5	41.4%
Bremer	5,627	40	7.1	5,102	64	12.5	76.5%
Buchanan	6,031	117	19.4	5,457	60	11.0	-43.3%
Buena Vista	5,179	55	10.6	4,909	78	15.9	49.6%
Butler	3,734	34	9.1	3,180	41	12.9	41.6%
Calhoun	2,564	23	9.0	1,925	34	17.7	96.9%
Carroll	5,769	30	5.2	4,887	76	15.6	199.1%
Cass	3,488	40	11.5	2,964	74	25.0	117.7%
Cedar	4,609	44	9.5	4,067	60	14.8	54.5%
Cerro Gordo	11,046	258	23.4	9,500	278	29.3	25.3%
Cherokee	3,212	38	11.8	2,407	48	19.9	68.6%
Chickasaw	3,423	18	5.3	2,860	57	19.9	279.0%
Clarke	2,402	44	18.3	2,216	29	13.1	-28.6%
Clay	4,289	76	17.7	3,688	95	25.8	45.4%
Clayton	4,735	46	9.7	3,974	76	19.1	96.9%
Clinton	12,840	151	11.8	11,548	204	17.7	50.2%
Crawford	4,495	82	18.2	4,184	68	16.3	-10.9%
Dallas	11,487	94	8.2	15,176	138	9.1	11.1%
Davis	2,317	40	17.3	2,206	29	13.1	-23.9%
Decatur	2,002	37	18.5	1,751	38	21.7	17.4%
Delaware	5,334	54	10.1	4,229	61	14.4	42.5%
Des Moines	10,328	249	24.1	9,484	219	23.1	-4.2%
Dickinson	3,599	42	11.7	3,339	59	17.7	51.4%
Dubuque	22,779	255	11.2	22,363	432	19.3	72.6%
Emmet	2,674	49	18.3	2,362	77	32.6	77.9%
Fayette	5,492	99	18.0	4,471	118	26.4	46.4%
Floyd	4,246	95	22.4	3,783	135	35.7	59.5%
Franklin	2,593	24	9.3	2,391	51	21.3	130.5%
Fremont	2,010	12	6.0	1,711	32	18.7	213.3%
Greene	2,655	37	13.9	2,084	43	20.6	48.1%
Grundy	3,118	23	7.4	2,579	34	13.2	78.7%
Guthrie	2,675	26	9.7	2,458	42	17.1	75.8%
Hamilton	4,182	65	15.5	3,604	63	17.5	12.5%
Hancock	3,210	44	13.7	2,539	52	20.5	49.4%
Hardin	4,646	57	12.3	3,944	78	19.8	61.2%
Harrison	4,108	41	10.0	3,597	65	18.1	81.1%
Henry	5,018	72	14.3	4,404	152	34.5	140.5%
Howard	2,615	29	11.1	2,238	26	11.6	4.8%
Humboldt	2,580	36	14.0	2,098	16	7.6	-45.3%
Ida	1,998	15	7.5	1,518	19	12.5	66.7%
Iowa	4,138	36	8.7	3,852	46	11.9	37.3%
Jackson	5,271	62	11.8	4,486	61	13.6	15.6%
Jasper	9,173	110	12.0	8,407	190	22.6	88.5%
Jefferson	3,946	55	13.9	3,071	70	22.8	63.5%
Johnson	22,312	252	11.3	25,956	323	12.4	10.2%
Jones	4,874	39	8.0	4,362	44	10.1	26.1%
Keokuk	2,931	51	17.4	2,522	70	27.8	59.5%

Child Abuse and Neglect

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Child Population	Confirmed Children	Rate	Child Population	Confirmed Children	Rate	
Kossuth	4,435	34	7.7	3,336	54	16.2	111.1%
Lee	9,273	217	23.4	7,940	238	30.0	28.1%
Linn	48,422	502	10.4	51,476	1,131	22.0	111.9%
Louisa	3,380	56	16.6	3,026	41	13.5	-18.2%
Lucas	2,392	28	11.7	2,255	44	19.5	66.7%
Lyon	3,293	12	3.6	2,912	27	9.3	154.4%
Madison	3,802	28	7.4	3,883	75	19.3	162.3%
Mahaska	5,742	80	13.9	5,313	116	21.8	56.7%
Marion	8,125	60	7.4	7,617	86	11.3	52.9%
Marshall	9,930	145	14.6	9,797	183	18.7	27.9%
Mills	3,892	56	14.4	3,794	45	11.9	-17.6%
Mitchell	2,885	27	9.4	2,611	38	14.6	55.5%
Monona	2,327	22	9.5	1,956	29	14.8	56.8%
Monroe	2,032	24	11.8	1,727	40	23.2	96.1%
Montgomery	2,941	50	17.0	2,509	73	29.1	71.1%
Muscatine	11,219	253	22.6	11,047	240	21.7	-3.7%
O'Brien	3,742	21	5.6	3,092	74	23.9	326.5%
Osceola	1,826	16	8.8	1,474	32	21.7	147.8%
Page	3,948	37	9.4	3,424	82	23.9	155.5%
Palo Alto	2,440	65	26.6	1,995	73	36.6	37.4%
Plymouth	7,038	39	5.5	6,041	66	10.9	97.2%
Pocahontas	2,202	30	13.6	1,580	25	15.8	16.1%
Polk	96,300	1,548	16.1	110,711	1,638	14.8	-8.0%
Pottawattamie	22,813	350	15.3	22,213	515	23.2	51.1%
Poweshiek	4,262	84	19.7	3,819	83	21.7	10.3%
Ringgold	1,315	18	13.7	1,108	29	26.2	91.2%
Sac	2,779	42	15.1	2,227	32	14.4	-4.9%
Scott	42,015	697	16.6	41,597	921	22.1	33.5%
Shelby	3,477	47	13.5	2,723	44	16.2	19.5%
Sioux	8,567	50	5.8	8,130	52	6.4	9.6%
Story	15,248	76	5.0	15,281	226	14.8	196.7%
Tama	4,808	106	22.0	4,485	78	17.4	-21.1%
Taylor	1,665	12	7.2	1,433	36	25.1	248.6%
Union	2,867	57	19.9	2,634	50	19.0	-4.5%
Van Buren	1,934	54	27.9	1,721	25	14.5	-48.0%
Wapello	8,397	139	16.6	8,313	293	35.2	112.9%
Warren	10,985	75	6.8	10,508	156	14.8	117.4%
Washington	5,389	74	13.7	5,339	41	7.7	-44.1%
Wayne	1,606	27	16.8	1,418	22	15.5	-7.7%
Webster	9,847	187	19.0	8,877	211	23.8	25.2%
Winnebago	2,824	43	15.2	2,329	52	22.3	46.6%
Winneshiek	4,900	27	5.5	3,969	38	9.6	73.8%
Woodbury	28,390	297	10.5	28,140	575	20.4	95.3%
Worth	1,921	26	13.5	1,643	44	26.8	97.9%
Wright	3,507	60	17.1	3,019	81	26.8	56.8%
State	733,638	9,930	13.5	711,403	13,529	19.0	40.5%
Rural	125,239	1,510	12.1	108,229	1,960	18.1	50.2%
Small Urban	280,575	3,905	13.9	256,914	4,882	19.0	36.5%
Metropolitan	327,824	4,515	13.8	346,260	6,687	19.3	40.2%
United States	72,293,812	883,000	12.2	73,668,012	905,000	12.3	0.6%

(2006)

Child Deaths

Child Deaths measures the number and rate of death(s) of children age 1-14. The rate is presented per 100,000 children, age 1-14.

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

2000

2007

County	Age 1-14 Population	Deaths	Rate	Age 1-14 Population	Deaths	Rate	2000-2007 Change
Adair	1,486	0	0	1,486	0	0	0.0%
Adams	831	1	120	831	0	0	-100.0%
Allamakee	2,857	0	0	2,857	*	NA	NA
Appanoose	2,496	0	0	2,496	0	0	0.0%
Audubon	1,354	1	74	1,354	0	0	-100.0%
Benton	5,423	1	18	5,423	0	0	-100.0%
Black Hawk	22,716	5	22	22,716	6	26	20.0%
Boone	4,969	2	40	4,969	*	NA	NA
Bremer	4,240	0	0	4,240	*	NA	NA
Buchanan	4,562	0	0	4,562	0	0	0.0%
Buena Vista	3,985	1	25	3,985	*	NA	NA
Butler	2,820	1	35	2,820	0	0	-100.0%
Calhoun	1,920	0	0	1,920	0	0	0.0%
Carroll	4,348	0	0	4,348	*	NA	NA
Cass	2,631	1	38	2,631	0	0	-100.0%
Cedar	3,491	0	0	3,491	*	NA	NA
Cerro Gordo	8,458	2	24	8,458	*	NA	NA
Cherokee	2,398	0	0	2,398	*	NA	NA
Chickasaw	2,591	0	0	2,591	0	0	0.0%
Clarke	1,819	0	0	1,819	*	NA	NA
Clay	3,267	0	0	3,267	*	NA	NA
Clayton	3,602	2	56	3,602	*	NA	NA
Clinton	9,867	1	10	9,867	*	NA	NA
Crawford	3,335	1	30	3,335	*	NA	NA
Dallas	8,913	2	22	8,913	0	0	-100.0%
Davis	1,803	0	0	1,803	0	0	0.0%
Decatur	1,516	0	0	1,516	*	NA	NA
Delaware	4,038	0	0	4,038	*	NA	NA
Des Moines	7,893	2	25	7,893	0	0	-100.0%
Dickinson	2,733	3	110	2,733	0	0	-100.0%
Dubuque	17,518	6	34	17,518	*	NA	NA
Emmet	1,938	3	155	1,938	0	0	-100.0%
Fayette	4,169	0	0	4,169	*	NA	NA
Floyd	3,268	0	0	3,268	0	0	0.0%
Franklin	1,922	0	0	1,922	0	0	0.0%
Fremont	1,551	0	0	1,551	0	0	0.0%
Greene	2,009	1	50	2,009	0	0	-100.0%
Grundy	2,379	0	0	2,379	0	0	0.0%
Guthrie	2,021	1	49	2,021	0	0	-100.0%
Hamilton	3,207	1	31	3,207	0	0	-100.0%
Hancock	2,420	0	0	2,420	*	NA	NA
Hardin	3,333	0	0	3,333	0	0	0.0%
Harrison	3,168	2	63	3,168	*	NA	NA
Henry	3,830	1	26	3,830	*	NA	NA
Howard	1,988	0	0	1,988	0	0	0.0%
Humboldt	1,920	0	0	1,920	*	NA	NA
Ida	1,505	0	0	1,505	0	0	0.0%
Iowa	3,276	1	31	3,276	*	NA	NA
Jackson	4,044	2	49	4,044	*	NA	NA
Jasper	7,059	4	57	7,059	*	NA	NA
Jefferson	2,977	2	67	2,977	0	0	-100.0%
Johnson	17,329	3	17	17,329	*	NA	NA
Jones	3,740	0	0	3,740	*	NA	NA
Keokuk	2,237	0	0	2,237	0	0	0.0%

Child Deaths

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Age 1-14 Population	Deaths	Rate	Age 1-14 Population	Deaths	Rate	
Kossuth	3,288	1	30	3,288	0	0	-100.0%
Lee	7,094	2	28	7,094	*	NA	NA
Linn	37,856	9	24	37,856	*	NA	NA
Louisa	2,633	0	0	2,633	*	NA	NA
Lucas	1,880	0	0	1,880	0	0	0.0%
Lyon	2,511	0	0	2,511	0	0	0.0%
Madison	2,937	0	0	2,937	*	NA	NA
Mahaska	4,381	3	68	4,381	0	0	-100.0%
Marion	6,248	1	16	6,248	*	NA	NA
Marshall	7,591	1	13	7,591	*	NA	NA
Mills	3,015	1	33	3,015	0	0	-100.0%
Mitchell	2,231	0	0	2,231	*	NA	NA
Monona	1,754	0	0	1,754	0	0	0.0%
Monroe	1,557	0	0	1,557	0	0	0.0%
Montgomery	2,267	0	0	2,267	*	NA	NA
Muscatine	8,665	0	0	8,665	0	0	0.0%
O'Brien	2,815	1	36	2,815	0	0	-100.0%
Osceola	1,404	1	71	1,404	0	0	-100.0%
Page	2,902	0	0	2,902	*	NA	NA
Palo Alto	1,807	0	0	1,807	0	0	0.0%
Plymouth	5,303	2	38	5,303	0	0	-100.0%
Pocahontas	1,660	0	0	1,660	0	0	0.0%
Polk	75,462	15	20	75,462	15	20	0.0%
Pottawattamie	17,497	3	17	17,497	*	NA	NA
Poweshiek	3,279	0	0	3,279	0	0	0.0%
Ringgold	957	3	313	957	*	NA	NA
Sac	2,099	2	95	2,099	*	NA	NA
Scott	32,491	9	28	32,491	6	18	-33.3%
Shelby	2,625	0	0	2,625	*	NA	NA
Sioux	6,499	1	15	6,499	*	NA	NA
Story	11,613	0	0	11,613	*	NA	NA
Tama	3,636	1	28	3,636	0	0	-100.0%
Taylor	1,265	0	0	1,265	0	0	0.0%
Union	2,191	1	46	2,191	0	0	-100.0%
Van Buren	1,507	1	66	1,507	0	0	-100.0%
Wapello	6,515	0	0	6,515	*	NA	NA
Warren	8,501	0	0	8,501	0	0	0.0%
Washington	4,163	0	0	4,163	*	NA	NA
Wayne	1,216	1	82	1,216	*	NA	NA
Webster	7,554	1	13	7,554	*	NA	NA
Winnebago	2,149	3	140	2,149	*	NA	NA
Winneshiek	3,714	2	54	3,714	*	NA	NA
Woodbury	22,203	3	14	22,203	5	23	66.7%
Worth	1,446	0	0	1,446	0	0	0.0%
Wright	2,674	0	0	2,674	0	0	0.0%
State	564,225	121	21	564,225	102	18	-15.7%
Rural	95,357	26	27	95,357	20	21	-23.1%
Small Urban	214,183	42	20	214,183	38	18	-9.5%
Metropolitan	254,685	53	21	254,685	44	17	-17.0%
United States	56,447,727	12,350	22	56,649,262	10,784 (2006)	19	-13.0%

* For 2007, incidences of three or less have been suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Child Immunization

Child Immunization measures the number and percentage of assessments conducted at public sector clinics where the children were fully immunized at age 24 months.

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Assessments Conducted	Fully Immunized	Percentage	Assessments Conducted	Fully Immunized	Percentage	
Adair	41	34	82.9%	13	13	100.0%	20.6%
Adams	15	14	93.3%	15	12	80.0%	-14.3%
Allamakee	106	78	73.6%	73	59	80.8%	9.8%
Appanoose	34	24	70.6%	18	12	66.7%	-5.6%
Audubon	36	35	97.2%	24	22	91.7%	-5.7%
Benton	17	15	88.2%	6	5	83.3%	-5.6%
Black Hawk	322	269	83.5%	298	285	95.6%	14.5%
Boone	44	43	97.7%	17	16	94.1%	-3.7%
Bremer	55	48	87.3%	4	4	100.0%	14.6%
Buchanan	83	61	73.5%	19	10	52.6%	-28.4%
Buena Vista	68	58	85.3%	42	30	71.4%	-16.3%
Butler	28	25	89.3%	4	3	75.0%	-16.0%
Calhoun	64	62	96.9%	18	15	83.3%	-14.0%
Carroll	137	125	91.2%	49	46	93.9%	2.9%
Cass	170	142	83.5%	124	116	93.5%	12.0%
Cedar	30	23	76.7%	16	15	93.8%	22.3%
Cerro Gordo	82	77	93.9%	29	24	82.8%	-11.9%
Cherokee	107	96	89.7%	62	56	90.3%	0.7%
Chickasaw	99	91	91.9%	71	48	67.6%	-26.5%
Clarke	33	30	90.9%	30	29	96.7%	6.3%
Clay	199	183	92.0%	255	231	90.6%	-1.5%
Clayton	90	78	86.7%	32	31	96.9%	11.8%
Clinton	188	164	87.2%	52	45	86.5%	-0.8%
Crawford	107	94	87.9%	123	113	91.9%	4.6%
Dallas	46	33	71.7%	30	27	90.0%	25.5%
Davis	52	26	50.0%	40	30	75.0%	50.0%
Decatur	64	59	92.2%	45	45	100.0%	8.5%
Delaware	84	77	91.7%	39	37	94.9%	3.5%
Des Moines	276	219	79.3%	144	128	88.9%	12.0%
Dickinson	165	155	93.9%	157	155	98.7%	5.1%
Dubuque	293	242	82.6%	224	207	92.4%	11.9%
Emmet	73	67	91.8%	16	14	87.5%	-4.7%
Fayette	97	85	87.6%	14	11	78.6%	-10.3%
Floyd	107	92	86.0%	57	25	43.9%	-49.0%
Franklin	24	24	100.0%	1	0	0.0%	-100.0%
Fremont	18	16	88.9%	7	7	100.0%	12.5%
Greene	65	59	90.8%	44	40	90.9%	0.2%
Grundy	24	21	87.5%	1	1	100.0%	14.3%
Guthrie	30	26	86.7%	5	4	80.0%	-7.7%
Hamilton	109	103	94.5%	45	40	88.9%	-5.9%
Hancock	21	19	90.5%	6	4	66.7%	-26.3%
Hardin	58	53	91.4%	5	4	80.0%	-12.5%
Harrison	27	22	81.5%	5	4	80.0%	-1.8%
Henry	162	135	83.3%	134	112	83.6%	0.3%
Howard	100	94	94.0%	44	40	90.9%	-3.3%
Humboldt	71	65	91.5%	8	8	100.0%	9.2%
Ida	46	43	93.5%	30	30	100.0%	7.0%
Iowa	57	45	78.9%	7	6	85.7%	8.6%
Jackson	94	65	69.1%	1	1	100.0%	44.6%
Jasper	116	75	64.7%	108	100	92.6%	43.2%
Jefferson	65	57	87.7%	9	7	77.8%	-11.3%
Johnson	169	106	62.7%	28	24	85.7%	36.7%
Jones	34	32	94.1%	13	12	92.3%	-1.9%
Keokuk	3	2	66.7%	5	5	100.0%	50.0%

Child Immunization

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Assessments Conducted	Fully Immunized	Percentage	Assessments Conducted	Fully Immunized	Percentage	
Kossuth	101	96	95.0%	69	63	91.3%	-3.9%
Lee	91	81	89.0%	128	108	84.4%	-5.2%
Linn	346	326	94.2%	95	87	91.6%	-2.8%
Louisa	113	77	68.1%	15	13	86.7%	27.2%
Lucas	11	8	72.7%	6	4	66.7%	-8.3%
Lyon	59	55	93.2%	55	48	87.3%	-6.4%
Madison	7	7	100.0%	0	0	0.0%	NA
Mahaska	92	44	47.8%	11	7	63.6%	33.1%
Marion	86	78	90.7%	74	53	71.6%	-21.0%
Marshall	116	91	78.4%	51	34	66.7%	-15.0%
Mills	28	27	96.4%	4	4	100.0%	3.7%
Mitchell	52	50	96.2%	33	27	81.8%	-14.9%
Monona	92	85	92.4%	32	27	84.4%	-8.7%
Monroe	17	15	88.2%	2	1	50.0%	-43.3%
Montgomery	46	40	87.0%	5	2	40.0%	-54.0%
Muscatine	179	121	67.6%	33	30	90.9%	34.5%
O'Brien	55	46	83.6%	13	9	69.2%	-17.2%
Osceola	94	89	94.7%	49	48	98.0%	3.5%
Page	114	96	84.2%	45	40	88.9%	5.6%
Palo Alto	158	149	94.3%	100	91	91.0%	-3.5%
Plymouth	252	233	92.5%	140	126	90.0%	-2.7%
Pocahontas	41	37	90.2%	28	26	92.9%	2.9%
Polk	192	162	84.4%	315	275	87.3%	3.5%
Pottawattamie	119	99	83.2%	63	47	74.6%	-10.3%
Poweshiek	139	129	92.8%	53	49	92.5%	-0.4%
Ringgold	55	52	94.5%	39	34	87.2%	-7.8%
Sac	23	22	95.7%	7	5	71.4%	-25.3%
Scott	440	383	87.0%	406	374	92.1%	5.8%
Shelby	79	68	86.1%	18	18	100.0%	16.2%
Sioux	175	162	92.6%	124	119	96.0%	3.7%
Story	125	119	95.2%	29	23	79.3%	-16.7%
Tama	64	46	71.9%	4	3	75.0%	4.3%
Taylor	52	50	96.2%	18	18	100.0%	4.0%
Union	100	84	84.0%	110	107	97.3%	15.8%
Van Buren	44	29	65.9%	10	5	50.0%	-24.1%
Wapello	256	214	83.6%	109	77	70.6%	-15.5%
Warren	31	29	93.5%	8	6	75.0%	-19.8%
Washington	108	90	83.3%	64	58	90.6%	8.7%
Wayne	17	14	82.4%	10	8	80.0%	-2.9%
Webster	155	134	86.5%	108	92	85.2%	-1.5%
Winnebago	16	12	75.0%	1	1	100.0%	33.3%
Winneshiek	141	133	94.3%	46	45	97.8%	3.7%
Woodbury	1,003	907	90.4%	553	500	90.4%	0.0%
Worth	7	4	57.1%	8	8	100.0%	75.0%
Wright	57	32	56.1%	29	28	96.6%	72.0%
State	10,253	8,811	85.9%	5,786	5,116	88.4%	2.9%
Rural	2,343	2,025	86.4%	1,160	1,030	88.8%	2.7%
Small Urban	4,901	4,173	85.1%	2,615	2,264	86.6%	1.7%
Metropolitan	3,009	2,613	86.8%	2,011	1,822	90.6%	4.3%
United States*	30,000	21,210	70.7%	30,000	22,920	76.4%	8.1%

* sample of 30,000 children

Child Poverty

Child Poverty measures the number and percentage of children age 0-17 who live below the poverty level during the year.

Source: United States Census Bureau

County	2000			2005			2000-2005 Change
	Child Population	Below Poverty	Percentage	Child Population	Below Poverty	Percentage	
Adair	1,836	202	11.0%	1,541	208	13.5%	22.7%
Adams	1,000	148	14.8%	865	147	17.0%	14.8%
Allamakee	3,474	469	13.5%	3,190	536	16.8%	24.5%
Appanoose	3,071	565	18.4%	2,891	688	23.8%	29.4%
Audubon	1,661	211	12.7%	1,413	202	14.3%	12.5%
Benton	6,658	506	7.6%	6,208	627	10.1%	32.9%
Black Hawk	28,412	3,722	13.1%	25,374	4,948	19.5%	48.9%
Boone	6,124	545	8.9%	5,615	657	11.7%	31.5%
Bremer	5,298	302	5.7%	4,667	350	7.5%	31.6%
Buchanan	5,667	816	14.4%	5,211	839	16.1%	11.8%
Buena Vista	4,854	597	12.3%	4,592	675	14.7%	19.5%
Butler	3,529	360	10.2%	3,111	392	12.6%	23.5%
Calhoun	2,356	311	13.2%	1,967	299	15.2%	15.2%
Carroll	5,483	488	8.9%	4,789	431	9.0%	1.1%
Cass	3,290	454	13.8%	2,872	514	17.9%	29.7%
Cedar	4,397	299	6.8%	3,883	299	7.7%	13.2%
Cerro Gordo	10,420	1,042	10.0%	9,323	1,212	13.0%	30.0%
Cherokee	2,963	323	10.9%	2,452	282	11.5%	5.5%
Chickasaw	3,280	351	10.7%	2,823	350	12.4%	15.9%
Clarke	2,261	321	14.2%	2,109	369	17.5%	23.2%
Clay	4,052	389	9.6%	3,606	476	13.2%	37.5%
Clayton	4,408	551	12.5%	3,917	568	14.5%	16.0%
Clinton	12,234	1,566	12.8%	11,017	1,939	17.6%	37.5%
Crawford	4,201	605	14.4%	3,878	605	15.6%	8.3%
Dallas	11,508	702	6.1%	12,129	752	6.2%	1.6%
Davis	2,255	451	20.0%	2,067	432	20.9%	4.5%
Decatur	1,856	336	18.1%	1,636	409	25.0%	38.1%
Delaware	5,000	505	10.1%	4,265	499	11.7%	15.8%
Des Moines	9,832	1,465	14.9%	8,971	1,848	20.6%	38.3%
Dickinson	3,430	295	8.6%	3,162	313	9.9%	15.1%
Dubuque	21,886	1,926	8.8%	20,957	2,410	11.5%	30.7%
Emmet	2,341	316	13.5%	2,145	311	14.5%	7.4%
Fayette	5,150	685	13.3%	4,478	712	15.9%	19.5%
Floyd	3,957	546	13.8%	3,565	574	16.1%	16.7%
Franklin	2,455	243	9.9%	2,313	303	13.1%	32.3%
Fremont	1,872	234	12.5%	1,673	246	14.7%	17.6%
Greene	2,492	309	12.4%	2,141	334	15.6%	25.8%
Grundy	2,984	191	6.4%	2,600	195	7.5%	17.2%
Guthrie	2,533	309	12.2%	2,414	309	12.8%	4.9%
Hamilton	3,957	364	9.2%	3,562	431	12.1%	31.5%
Hancock	3,049	247	8.1%	2,551	250	9.8%	21.0%
Hardin	4,188	490	11.7%	3,703	585	15.8%	35.0%
Harrison	3,895	370	9.5%	3,540	492	13.9%	46.3%
Henry	4,842	489	10.1%	4,231	605	14.3%	41.6%
Howard	2,468	274	11.1%	2,175	311	14.3%	28.8%
Humboldt	2,440	283	11.6%	2,043	288	14.1%	21.5%
Ida	1,851	211	11.4%	1,542	202	13.1%	14.9%
Iowa	4,000	244	6.1%	3,684	291	7.9%	29.5%
Jackson	5,030	664	13.2%	4,435	816	18.4%	39.4%
Jasper	8,892	658	7.4%	8,216	838	10.2%	37.8%
Jefferson	3,664	524	14.3%	3,053	580	19.0%	32.8%
Johnson	21,967	1,977	9.0%	20,917	2,510	12.0%	33.3%
Jones	4,559	465	10.2%	4,081	555	13.6%	33.3%
Keokuk	2,816	414	14.7%	2,509	414	16.5%	12.2%

Child Poverty

County	2000			2005			2000-2005 Change
	Child Population	Below Poverty	Percentage	Child Population	Below Poverty	Percentage	
Kossuth	4,112	514	12.5%	3,454	487	14.1%	12.8%
Lee	8,652	1,220	14.1%	7,774	1,446	18.6%	31.9%
Linn	47,513	3,611	7.6%	46,298	6,065	13.1%	72.4%
Louisa	3,209	414	12.9%	2,869	439	15.3%	18.6%
Lucas	2,273	375	16.5%	2,110	462	21.9%	32.7%
Lyon	3,120	312	10.0%	2,938	285	9.7%	-3.0%
Madison	3,680	276	7.5%	3,570	307	8.6%	14.7%
Mahaska	5,430	619	11.4%	5,036	705	14.0%	22.8%
Marion	7,928	658	8.3%	7,202	749	10.4%	25.3%
Marshall	9,561	1,262	13.2%	9,136	1,480	16.2%	22.7%
Mills	3,653	369	10.1%	3,518	394	11.2%	10.9%
Mitchell	2,741	403	14.7%	2,541	376	14.8%	0.6%
Monona	2,122	295	13.9%	1,900	323	17.0%	22.3%
Monroe	1,936	271	14.0%	1,755	344	19.6%	40.0%
Montgomery	2,755	394	14.3%	2,497	422	16.9%	18.2%
Muscatine	10,737	1,224	11.4%	10,322	1,569	15.2%	33.3%
O'Brien	3,542	340	9.6%	3,000	309	10.3%	7.3%
Osceola	1,726	164	9.5%	1,500	156	10.4%	9.5%
Page	3,682	567	15.4%	3,156	647	20.5%	33.1%
Palo Alto	2,278	287	12.6%	1,992	265	13.3%	5.6%
Plymouth	6,711	510	7.6%	5,933	534	9.0%	18.4%
Pocahontas	2,031	262	12.9%	1,623	250	15.4%	19.4%
Polk	95,011	8,931	9.4%	97,045	10,675	11.0%	17.0%
Pottawattamie	21,694	2,690	12.4%	20,823	3,290	15.8%	27.4%
Poweshiek	4,092	401	9.8%	3,627	457	12.6%	28.6%
Ringgold	1,237	266	21.5%	1,085	295	27.2%	26.4%
Sac	2,617	369	14.1%	2,226	354	15.9%	12.8%
Scott	40,485	5,263	13.0%	38,158	6,754	17.7%	36.2%
Shelby	3,263	310	9.5%	2,763	315	11.4%	20.0%
Sioux	8,240	618	7.5%	7,683	630	8.2%	9.3%
Story	14,653	1,055	7.2%	12,468	1,172	9.4%	30.6%
Tama	4,540	563	12.4%	4,189	553	13.2%	6.5%
Taylor	1,541	245	15.9%	1,369	215	15.7%	-1.2%
Union	2,701	362	13.4%	2,508	469	18.7%	39.5%
Van Buren	1,811	317	17.5%	1,639	359	21.9%	25.1%
Wapello	8,030	1,357	16.9%	7,843	1,545	19.7%	16.6%
Warren	10,571	666	6.3%	9,788	783	8.0%	27.0%
Washington	5,243	540	10.3%	5,034	740	14.7%	42.7%
Wayne	1,546	303	19.6%	1,379	309	22.4%	14.3%
Webster	9,352	1,197	12.8%	8,584	1,485	17.3%	35.2%
Winnebago	2,646	254	9.6%	2,341	309	13.2%	37.5%
Winneshiek	4,653	349	7.5%	3,885	338	8.7%	16.0%
Woodbury	27,265	3,708	13.6%	26,481	5,561	21.0%	54.4%
Worth	1,784	173	9.7%	1,606	167	10.4%	7.2%
Wright	3,347	338	10.1%	2,988	484	16.2%	60.4%
State	703,812	75,952	10.8%	657,708	91,701	13.9%	29.2%
Rural	118,325	13,861	11.7%	105,489	14,720	14.0%	19.1%
Small Urban	266,601	29,208	11.0%	243,698	33,596	13.8%	25.8%
Metropolitan	318,886	32,883	10.3%	308,521	43,385	14.1%	36.4%
United States	71,525,420	11,587,118	16.2%	72,217,691	13,360,273	18.5%	14.2%

Children Receiving WIC

Children Receiving WIC measures the average monthly number and percentage of children age 0-4 who are receiving services through the Women, Infants and Children Program.

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

County	2003			2007			2003-2007 Change
	Age 0-4 Population	Receiving WIC	Percentage	Age 0-4 Population	Receiving WIC	Percentage	
Adair	366	138	37.7%	378	168	44.4%	17.9%
Adams	218	71	32.6%	220	80	36.4%	11.7%
Allamakee	836	371	44.4%	980	383	39.1%	-11.9%
Appanoose	732	271	37.0%	786	273	34.7%	-6.2%
Audubon	290	77	26.6%	303	71	23.4%	-11.7%
Benton	1,541	228	14.8%	1,553	226	14.6%	-1.6%
Black Hawk	7,292	2,791	38.3%	8,357	3,101	37.1%	-3.1%
Boone	1,435	359	25.0%	1,560	300	19.2%	-23.1%
Bremer	1,178	197	16.7%	1,335	196	14.7%	-12.2%
Buchanan	1,441	281	19.5%	1,521	274	18.0%	-7.6%
Buena Vista	1,145	516	45.1%	1,309	595	45.5%	0.9%
Butler	739	94	12.7%	839	88	10.5%	-17.5%
Calhoun	465	123	26.5%	480	103	21.5%	-18.9%
Carroll	1,190	288	24.2%	1,309	280	21.4%	-11.6%
Cass	740	270	36.5%	792	275	34.7%	-4.8%
Cedar	992	155	15.6%	1,010	141	14.0%	-10.7%
Cerro Gordo	2,480	777	31.3%	2,403	940	39.1%	24.9%
Cherokee	602	206	34.2%	566	230	40.6%	18.8%
Chickasaw	689	139	20.2%	744	141	19.0%	-6.1%
Clarke	576	229	39.8%	625	219	35.0%	-11.9%
Clay	952	352	37.0%	1,001	397	39.7%	7.3%
Clayton	989	238	24.1%	1,008	219	21.7%	-9.7%
Clinton	2,954	920	31.1%	2,979	801	26.9%	-13.7%
Crawford	1,054	474	45.0%	1,208	597	49.4%	9.9%
Dallas	3,058	589	19.3%	4,158	651	15.7%	-18.7%
Davis	544	91	16.7%	632	82	13.0%	-22.4%
Decatur	450	194	43.1%	489	233	47.6%	10.5%
Delaware	1,033	166	16.1%	1,030	156	15.1%	-5.8%
Des Moines	2,460	798	32.4%	2,595	890	34.3%	5.7%
Dickinson	824	178	21.6%	850	140	16.5%	-23.8%
Dubuque	5,683	1,396	24.6%	6,047	1,567	25.9%	5.5%
Emmet	601	230	38.3%	681	222	32.6%	-14.8%
Fayette	1,091	313	28.7%	1,094	305	27.9%	-2.8%
Floyd	941	237	25.2%	996	253	25.4%	0.9%
Franklin	575	221	38.4%	625	256	41.0%	6.6%
Fremont	404	125	30.9%	432	109	25.2%	-18.5%
Greene	518	174	33.6%	515	160	31.1%	-7.5%
Grundy	604	95	15.7%	614	60	9.8%	-37.9%
Guthrie	647	158	24.4%	645	99	15.3%	-37.1%
Hamilton	959	276	28.8%	898	261	29.1%	1.0%
Hancock	607	122	20.1%	604	118	19.5%	-2.8%
Hardin	1,031	314	30.5%	992	277	27.9%	-8.3%
Harrison	859	207	24.1%	846	172	20.3%	-15.6%
Henry	1,133	271	23.9%	1,151	302	26.2%	9.7%
Howard	534	140	26.2%	564	142	25.2%	-4.0%
Humboldt	512	197	38.5%	597	207	34.7%	-9.9%
Ida	375	145	38.7%	397	152	38.3%	-1.0%
Iowa	869	184	21.2%	977	141	14.4%	-31.8%
Jackson	1,093	292	26.7%	1,059	263	24.8%	-7.0%
Jasper	2,225	488	21.9%	2,134	549	25.7%	17.3%
Jefferson	757	260	34.3%	769	239	31.1%	-9.5%
Johnson	6,454	1,421	22.0%	7,836	1,470	18.8%	-14.8%
Jones	1,033	203	19.7%	1,118	214	19.1%	-2.6%
Keokuk	665	122	18.3%	645	99	15.3%	-16.3%

Children Receiving WIC

County	2003			2007			2003-2007 Change
	Age 0-4 Population	Receiving WIC	Percentage	Age 0-4 Population	Receiving WIC	Percentage	
Kossuth	826	217	26.3%	816	185	22.7%	-13.7%
Lee	2,045	660	32.3%	2,036	620	30.5%	-5.6%
Linn	13,441	3,338	24.8%	14,283	3,244	22.7%	-8.5%
Louisa	807	288	35.7%	740	249	33.6%	-5.7%
Lucas	522	220	42.1%	538	244	45.4%	7.6%
Lyon	759	145	19.1%	785	144	18.3%	-4.0%
Madison	949	207	21.8%	1,034	194	18.8%	-14.0%
Mahaska	1,360	421	31.0%	1,428	462	32.4%	4.5%
Marion	1,932	596	30.8%	2,074	552	26.6%	-13.7%
Marshall	2,608	1,139	43.7%	3,017	1,480	49.1%	12.3%
Mills	844	193	22.9%	952	160	16.8%	-26.5%
Mitchell	630	123	19.5%	637	89	14.0%	-28.4%
Monona	486	212	43.6%	512	206	40.2%	-7.8%
Monroe	439	139	31.7%	417	172	41.2%	30.3%
Montgomery	655	268	40.9%	643	247	38.4%	-6.1%
Muscatine	2,945	1,128	38.3%	3,089	1,125	36.4%	-4.9%
O'Brien	782	174	22.3%	839	226	26.9%	21.1%
Osceola	365	117	32.1%	370	79	21.4%	-33.4%
Page	835	333	39.9%	853	319	37.4%	-6.2%
Palo Alto	527	117	22.2%	552	144	26.1%	17.5%
Plymouth	1,510	266	17.6%	1,538	261	17.0%	-3.7%
Pocahontas	361	98	27.1%	370	107	28.9%	6.5%
Polk	29,078	6,415	22.1%	33,295	6,958	20.9%	-5.3%
Pottawattamie	5,788	2,212	38.2%	6,135	2,179	35.5%	-7.1%
Poweshiek	950	221	23.3%	953	281	29.5%	26.7%
Ringgold	306	101	33.0%	294	89	30.3%	-8.3%
Sac	527	108	20.5%	568	124	21.8%	6.5%
Scott	11,036	3,247	29.4%	11,576	3,285	28.4%	-3.5%
Shelby	674	201	29.8%	599	169	28.2%	-5.4%
Sioux	2,111	639	30.3%	2,388	698	29.2%	-3.4%
Story	4,117	981	23.8%	4,609	1,053	22.8%	-4.1%
Tama	1,127	361	32.0%	1,156	323	27.9%	-12.8%
Taylor	367	144	39.2%	359	118	32.9%	-16.2%
Union	631	361	57.2%	767	339	44.2%	-22.7%
Van Buren	407	94	23.1%	447	85	19.0%	-17.7%
Wapello	2,135	1,169	54.8%	2,410	1,330	55.2%	0.8%
Warren	2,486	496	20.0%	2,688	583	21.7%	8.7%
Washington	1,413	283	20.0%	1,473	248	16.8%	-15.9%
Wayne	350	120	34.3%	383	131	34.2%	-0.2%
Webster	2,361	876	37.1%	2,363	983	41.6%	12.1%
Winnebago	608	227	37.3%	549	150	27.3%	-26.8%
Winneshiek	934	213	22.8%	942	237	25.2%	10.3%
Woodbury	7,732	2,810	36.3%	7,955	2,980	37.5%	3.1%
Worth	400	41	10.3%	408	43	10.5%	2.8%
Wright	764	291	38.1%	820	354	43.2%	13.3%
State	181,365	51,182	28.2%	195,916	53,136	27.1%	-3.9%
Rural	26,630	7,315	27.5%	27,797	7,054	25.4%	-7.6%
Small Urban	64,114	19,256	30.0%	68,026	20,245	29.8%	-0.9%
Metropolitan	90,621	24,611	27.2%	100,093	25,837	25.8%	-5.0%
United States	19,778,166	5,773,612	29.2%	20,724,125	6,265,562	30.2%	3.6%

Earned Income Tax Credit

Earned Income Tax Credit measures the number and percentage of individual income tax filers who receive the Earned Income Tax Credit.

Source: Internal Revenue Service

County	2000			2005			2000-2005 Change
	Income Tax Filers	Received EITC	Percentage	Income Tax Filers	Received EITC	Percentage	
Adair	3,193	295	9.2%	3,540	476	13.4%	45.5%
Adams	1,821	223	12.2%	1,919	306	15.9%	30.2%
Allamakee	6,527	787	12.1%	6,267	869	13.9%	15.0%
Appanoose	5,786	936	16.2%	5,611	1,102	19.6%	21.4%
Audubon	2,885	337	11.7%	2,784	393	14.1%	20.8%
Benton	11,032	927	8.4%	11,843	1,277	10.8%	28.3%
Black Hawk	55,541	7,144	12.9%	54,672	8,352	15.3%	18.8%
Boone	11,398	1,029	9.0%	11,751	1,297	11.0%	22.3%
Bremer	10,789	772	7.2%	10,336	927	9.0%	25.3%
Buchanan	9,727	962	9.9%	9,095	1,096	12.1%	21.8%
Buena Vista	8,929	1,148	12.9%	8,618	1,465	17.0%	32.2%
Butler	7,205	661	9.2%	6,705	825	12.3%	34.1%
Calhoun	5,156	562	10.9%	4,748	665	14.0%	28.5%
Carroll	10,652	1,002	9.4%	10,092	1,083	10.7%	14.1%
Cass	6,961	892	12.8%	6,467	1,046	16.2%	26.2%
Cedar	7,885	608	7.7%	8,285	925	11.2%	44.8%
Cerro Gordo	21,242	2,466	11.6%	20,466	2,819	13.8%	18.6%
Cherokee	6,024	617	10.2%	5,616	711	12.7%	23.6%
Chickasaw	6,282	657	10.5%	5,803	718	12.4%	18.3%
Clarke	3,873	559	14.4%	4,016	674	16.8%	16.3%
Clay	8,048	840	10.4%	8,000	1,081	13.5%	29.5%
Clayton	8,646	974	11.3%	8,415	1,180	14.0%	24.5%
Clinton	22,755	2,926	12.9%	22,164	3,503	15.8%	22.9%
Crawford	7,375	1,031	14.0%	7,101	1,135	16.0%	14.3%
Dallas	16,903	1,470	8.7%	21,902	2,047	9.3%	7.5%
Davis	3,447	410	11.9%	3,416	510	14.9%	25.5%
Decatur	3,316	551	16.6%	3,261	675	20.7%	24.6%
Delaware	7,726	794	10.3%	8,085	976	12.1%	17.5%
Des Moines	19,085	2,497	13.1%	18,403	3,168	17.2%	31.6%
Dickinson	8,406	763	9.1%	8,304	877	10.6%	16.4%
Dubuque	42,576	4,103	9.6%	41,937	5,118	12.2%	26.6%
Emmet	4,998	595	11.9%	4,632	685	14.8%	24.2%
Fayette	9,041	1,131	12.5%	8,884	1,412	15.9%	27.1%
Floyd	7,453	923	12.4%	7,339	1,108	15.1%	21.9%
Franklin	4,162	483	11.6%	4,617	629	13.6%	17.4%
Fremont	3,502	425	12.1%	3,298	491	14.9%	22.7%
Greene	4,517	540	12.0%	4,399	616	14.0%	17.1%
Grundy	5,258	406	7.7%	5,605	538	9.6%	24.3%
Guthrie	5,254	551	10.5%	5,000	633	12.7%	20.7%
Hamilton	7,317	749	10.2%	7,251	837	11.5%	12.8%
Hancock	5,076	507	10.0%	5,288	700	13.2%	32.5%
Hardin	9,284	986	10.6%	7,870	1,056	13.4%	26.3%
Harrison	6,935	767	11.1%	6,690	884	13.2%	19.5%
Henry	9,140	1,013	11.1%	8,622	1,237	14.3%	29.4%
Howard	5,236	503	9.6%	4,509	633	14.0%	46.1%
Humboldt	5,175	491	9.5%	4,632	568	12.3%	29.2%
Ida	3,499	370	10.6%	3,373	427	12.7%	19.7%
Iowa	7,693	518	6.7%	7,642	728	9.5%	41.5%
Jackson	9,502	1,136	12.0%	9,463	1,377	14.6%	21.7%
Jasper	16,343	1,411	8.6%	16,275	1,972	12.1%	40.3%
Jefferson	7,023	996	14.2%	6,945	1,242	17.9%	26.1%
Johnson	49,038	3,479	7.1%	52,657	4,930	9.4%	32.0%
Jones	8,429	864	10.3%	8,788	1,141	13.0%	26.7%
Keokuk	5,482	679	12.4%	4,756	686	14.4%	16.5%

Earned Income Tax Credit

County	2000			2005			2000-2005 Change
	Income Tax Filers	Received EITC	Percentage	Income Tax Filers	Received EITC	Percentage	
Kossuth	7,659	813	10.6%	7,470	954	12.8%	20.3%
Lee	16,630	2,169	13.0%	15,760	2,681	17.0%	30.4%
Linn	92,561	7,608	8.2%	92,299	10,602	11.5%	39.7%
Louisa	5,089	683	13.4%	4,840	797	16.5%	22.7%
Lucas	4,010	510	12.7%	3,834	619	16.1%	26.9%
Lyon	5,107	459	9.0%	4,868	508	10.4%	16.1%
Madison	6,133	548	8.9%	6,479	693	10.7%	19.7%
Mahaska	9,173	979	10.7%	9,527	1,309	13.7%	28.7%
Marion	14,568	1,083	7.4%	14,171	1,385	9.8%	31.5%
Marshall	17,740	2,211	12.5%	17,203	2,779	16.2%	29.6%
Mills	6,319	612	9.7%	6,471	755	11.7%	20.5%
Mitchell	4,416	417	9.4%	4,692	546	11.6%	23.2%
Monona	4,365	610	14.0%	4,273	711	16.6%	19.1%
Monroe	3,278	396	12.1%	3,225	479	14.9%	22.9%
Montgomery	5,285	685	13.0%	5,084	816	16.1%	23.8%
Muscatine	19,933	2,374	11.9%	19,330	2,898	15.0%	25.9%
O'Brien	7,224	707	9.8%	6,608	770	11.7%	19.1%
Osceola	3,046	306	10.0%	2,950	389	13.2%	31.3%
Page	7,211	818	11.3%	6,956	996	14.3%	26.2%
Palo Alto	4,742	531	11.2%	4,351	581	13.4%	19.2%
Plymouth	11,248	922	8.2%	11,450	1,207	10.5%	28.6%
Pocahontas	3,510	385	11.0%	3,488	504	14.4%	31.7%
Polk	178,946	17,093	9.6%	188,827	21,868	11.6%	21.2%
Pottawattamie	40,343	5,011	12.4%	39,703	6,027	15.2%	22.2%
Poweshiek	8,801	763	8.7%	8,317	966	11.6%	34.0%
Ringgold	2,086	302	14.5%	1,963	336	17.1%	18.2%
Sac	5,096	628	12.3%	4,715	674	14.3%	16.0%
Scott	74,616	8,906	11.9%	73,727	10,931	14.8%	24.2%
Shelby	5,413	567	10.5%	5,707	740	13.0%	23.8%
Sioux	13,216	956	7.2%	13,389	1,262	9.4%	30.3%
Story	33,828	2,068	6.1%	33,906	2,688	7.9%	29.7%
Tama	8,669	896	10.3%	8,257	1,037	12.6%	21.5%
Taylor	3,082	431	14.0%	2,740	428	15.6%	11.7%
Union	5,888	763	13.0%	5,568	922	16.6%	27.8%
Van Buren	3,678	518	14.1%	3,404	568	16.7%	18.5%
Wapello	15,360	2,440	15.9%	14,858	2,808	18.9%	19.0%
Warren	18,225	1,391	7.6%	19,351	1,915	9.9%	29.7%
Washington	10,400	962	9.3%	9,304	1,139	12.2%	32.3%
Wayne	2,773	405	14.6%	2,717	510	18.8%	28.5%
Webster	17,488	2,117	12.1%	16,595	2,492	15.0%	24.0%
Winnebago	5,856	556	9.5%	5,134	657	12.8%	34.8%
Winneshiek	8,750	733	8.4%	8,617	990	11.5%	37.1%
Woodbury	46,223	6,442	13.9%	43,198	7,962	18.4%	32.3%
Worth	3,496	371	10.6%	3,548	457	12.9%	21.4%
Wright	6,385	695	10.9%	5,975	798	13.4%	22.7%
State	1,328,413	139,306	10.5%	1,323,006	172,980	13.1%	24.7%
Rural	222,472	23,981	10.8%	215,333	28,688	13.3%	23.6%
Small Urban	492,269	53,471	10.9%	486,747	65,814	13.5%	24.5%
Metropolitan	613,672	61,854	10.1%	620,926	78,478	12.6%	25.4%
United States	125,302,193	18,750,417	15.0%	134,372,678	22,751,904	16.9%	13.1%

Family Investment Program

Family Investment Program measures the average monthly number and percentage of individuals receiving Family Investment Program financial assistance during the year.

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Total Population	Family Investment	Percentage	Total Population	Family Investment	Percentage	
Adair	8,243	74	0.9%	7,624	48	0.6%	-29.9%
Adams	4,482	43	1.0%	4,096	33	0.8%	-16.0%
Allamakee	14,675	97	0.7%	14,610	205	1.4%	112.3%
Appanoose	13,721	491	3.6%	13,019	336	2.6%	-27.9%
Audubon	6,830	64	0.9%	6,072	23	0.4%	-59.6%
Benton	25,308	267	1.1%	26,546	240	0.9%	-14.3%
Black Hawk	128,012	4,235	3.3%	127,446	2,725	2.1%	-35.4%
Boone	26,224	212	0.8%	26,391	283	1.1%	32.6%
Bremer	23,325	201	0.9%	23,734	139	0.6%	-32.0%
Buchanan	21,093	260	1.2%	20,927	190	0.9%	-26.3%
Buena Vista	20,411	259	1.3%	19,776	202	1.0%	-19.5%
Butler	15,305	161	1.1%	14,660	136	0.9%	-11.8%
Calhoun	11,115	126	1.1%	9,987	74	0.7%	-34.6%
Carroll	21,421	170	0.8%	20,923	133	0.6%	-19.9%
Cass	14,684	220	1.5%	13,884	160	1.2%	-23.1%
Cedar	18,187	166	0.9%	17,990	132	0.7%	-19.6%
Cerro Gordo	46,447	619	1.3%	44,016	493	1.1%	-16.0%
Cherokee	13,035	157	1.2%	11,686	71	0.6%	-49.6%
Chickasaw	13,095	160	1.2%	12,215	111	0.9%	-25.6%
Clarke	9,133	163	1.8%	8,995	79	0.9%	-50.8%
Clay	17,372	212	1.2%	16,689	214	1.3%	5.1%
Clayton	18,678	100	0.5%	17,685	115	0.7%	21.5%
Clinton	50,149	1,372	2.7%	49,051	1,135	2.3%	-15.4%
Crawford	16,942	238	1.4%	16,579	300	1.8%	28.8%
Dallas	40,750	252	0.6%	57,288	389	0.7%	9.8%
Davis	8,541	91	1.1%	8,572	72	0.8%	-21.2%
Decatur	8,689	161	1.9%	8,409	139	1.7%	-10.8%
Delaware	18,404	207	1.1%	17,459	215	1.2%	9.5%
Des Moines	42,351	1,291	3.0%	40,701	1,025	2.5%	-17.4%
Dickinson	16,424	130	0.8%	16,696	120	0.7%	-9.2%
Dubuque	89,143	1,293	1.5%	92,359	1,502	1.6%	12.1%
Emmet	11,027	111	1.0%	10,414	114	1.1%	8.7%
Fayette	22,008	458	2.1%	20,433	302	1.5%	-29.0%
Floyd	16,900	301	1.8%	16,306	225	1.4%	-22.5%
Franklin	10,704	94	0.9%	10,568	93	0.9%	0.2%
Fremont	8,010	181	2.3%	7,571	139	1.8%	-18.8%
Greene	10,366	148	1.4%	9,505	102	1.1%	-24.8%
Grundy	12,369	66	0.5%	12,149	59	0.5%	-9.0%
Guthrie	11,353	134	1.2%	11,053	63	0.6%	-51.7%
Hamilton	16,438	183	1.1%	15,596	167	1.1%	-3.8%
Hancock	12,100	88	0.7%	11,379	71	0.6%	-14.2%
Hardin	18,812	239	1.3%	17,551	180	1.0%	-19.3%
Harrison	15,666	181	1.2%	15,409	183	1.2%	2.8%
Henry	20,336	219	1.1%	20,123	308	1.5%	42.1%
Howard	9,932	101	1.0%	9,545	111	1.2%	14.4%
Humboldt	10,381	123	1.2%	9,615	89	0.9%	-21.9%
Ida	7,837	65	0.8%	6,940	45	0.6%	-21.8%
Iowa	15,671	108	0.7%	15,912	99	0.6%	-9.7%
Jackson	20,296	274	1.4%	20,035	268	1.3%	-0.9%
Jasper	37,213	459	1.2%	36,748	524	1.4%	15.6%
Jefferson	16,181	287	1.8%	15,618	300	1.9%	8.3%
Johnson	111,006	1,057	1.0%	125,692	1,346	1.1%	12.5%
Jones	20,221	225	1.1%	20,402	205	1.0%	-9.7%
Keokuk	11,400	198	1.7%	10,770	170	1.6%	-9.1%

Family Investment Program

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Total Population	Family Investment	Percentage	Total Population	Family Investment	Percentage	
Kossuth	17,163	145	0.8%	15,605	149	1.0%	13.0%
Lee	38,052	1,164	3.1%	35,619	735	2.1%	-32.5%
Linn	191,701	3,162	1.6%	205,836	3,203	1.6%	-5.7%
Louisa	12,183	277	2.3%	11,795	174	1.5%	-35.1%
Lucas	9,422	219	2.3%	9,421	136	1.4%	-37.9%
Lyon	11,763	91	0.8%	11,266	54	0.5%	-38.0%
Madison	14,019	98	0.7%	15,416	115	0.7%	6.7%
Mahaska	22,335	435	1.9%	22,280	543	2.4%	25.1%
Marion	32,052	332	1.0%	32,775	388	1.2%	14.3%
Marshall	39,311	899	2.3%	39,316	612	1.6%	-31.9%
Mills	14,547	270	1.9%	15,180	166	1.1%	-41.1%
Mitchell	10,874	52	0.5%	10,738	41	0.4%	-20.2%
Monona	10,020	96	1.0%	9,131	79	0.9%	-9.7%
Monroe	8,016	141	1.8%	7,586	112	1.5%	-16.1%
Montgomery	11,771	238	2.0%	11,002	221	2.0%	-0.7%
Muscatine	41,722	1,104	2.6%	42,423	718	1.7%	-36.0%
O'Brien	15,102	110	0.7%	14,062	144	1.0%	40.6%
Osceola	7,003	46	0.7%	6,468	34	0.5%	-20.0%
Page	16,976	432	2.5%	15,874	261	1.6%	-35.4%
Palo Alto	10,147	68	0.7%	9,442	63	0.7%	-0.4%
Plymouth	24,849	186	0.7%	24,373	119	0.5%	-34.8%
Pocahontas	8,662	127	1.5%	7,686	57	0.7%	-49.4%
Polk	374,601	7,873	2.1%	418,339	5,871	1.4%	-33.2%
Pottawattamie	87,704	2,225	2.5%	89,409	1,807	2.0%	-20.3%
Poweshiek	18,815	192	1.0%	18,672	204	1.1%	7.1%
Ringgold	5,469	71	1.3%	5,152	28	0.5%	-58.1%
Sac	11,529	101	0.9%	10,385	46	0.4%	-49.4%
Scott	158,668	5,632	3.5%	162,687	3,452	2.1%	-40.2%
Shelby	13,173	122	0.9%	12,313	108	0.9%	-5.3%
Sioux	31,589	177	0.6%	32,351	120	0.4%	-33.8%
Story	79,981	597	0.7%	84,752	637	0.8%	0.7%
Tama	18,103	211	1.2%	17,855	185	1.0%	-11.1%
Taylor	6,958	88	1.3%	6,397	46	0.7%	-43.1%
Union	12,309	176	1.4%	12,146	138	1.1%	-20.5%
Van Buren	7,809	131	1.7%	7,690	138	1.8%	7.0%
Wapello	36,051	1,237	3.4%	35,551	992	2.8%	-18.7%
Warren	40,671	357	0.9%	44,503	332	0.7%	-15.0%
Washington	20,670	259	1.3%	21,346	221	1.0%	-17.4%
Wayne	6,730	164	2.4%	6,292	81	1.3%	-47.2%
Webster	40,235	1,053	2.6%	38,587	744	1.9%	-26.3%
Winnebago	11,723	88	0.8%	10,961	74	0.7%	-10.1%
Winneshiek	21,310	116	0.5%	20,909	123	0.6%	8.1%
Woodbury	103,877	2,318	2.2%	102,287	1,613	1.6%	-29.3%
Worth	7,909	28	0.4%	7,685	31	0.4%	13.9%
Wright	14,334	144	1.0%	13,064	167	1.3%	27.2%
State	2,926,324	51,844	1.8%	2,988,046	41,484	1.4%	-21.6%
Rural	496,961	5,374	1.1%	476,519	4,316	0.9%	-16.2%
Small Urban	1,104,670	18,078	1.6%	1,102,720	15,012	1.4%	-16.8%
Metropolitan	1,324,693	28,392	2.1%	1,408,807	22,156	1.6%	-26.6%
United States	281,421,906	5,778,034	2.1%	301,621,157	3,895,407	1.3%	-37.1%

Food Assistance

Food Assistance measures the average monthly number and percentage of individuals receiving financial assistance for food during the year. Formerly known as Food Stamps.

Source: Iowa Department of Human Services

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Total Population	Food Assistance	Percentage	Total Population	Food Assistance	Percentage	
Adair	8,243	282	3.4%	7,624	495	6.5%	89.8%
Adams	4,482	216	4.8%	4,096	258	6.3%	30.7%
Allamakee	14,675	366	2.5%	14,610	970	6.6%	166.2%
Appanoose	13,721	1,297	9.5%	13,019	1,915	14.7%	55.6%
Audubon	6,830	205	3.0%	6,072	355	5.8%	94.8%
Benton	25,308	622	2.5%	26,546	1,642	6.2%	151.7%
Black Hawk	128,012	8,778	6.9%	127,446	13,046	10.2%	49.3%
Boone	26,224	773	2.9%	26,391	1,633	6.2%	109.9%
Bremer	23,325	501	2.1%	23,734	931	3.9%	82.6%
Buchanan	21,093	674	3.2%	20,927	1,155	5.5%	72.7%
Buena Vista	20,411	740	3.6%	19,776	1,304	6.6%	81.9%
Butler	15,305	406	2.7%	14,660	736	5.0%	89.3%
Calhoun	11,115	440	4.0%	9,987	644	6.4%	62.9%
Carroll	21,421	632	3.0%	20,923	1,067	5.1%	72.8%
Cass	14,684	589	4.0%	13,884	1,205	8.7%	116.4%
Cedar	18,187	467	2.6%	17,990	804	4.5%	74.0%
Cerro Gordo	46,447	2,026	4.4%	44,016	3,938	8.9%	105.1%
Cherokee	13,035	367	2.8%	11,686	649	5.6%	97.3%
Chickasaw	13,095	396	3.0%	12,215	623	5.1%	68.7%
Clarke	9,133	528	5.8%	8,995	870	9.7%	67.3%
Clay	17,372	613	3.5%	16,689	1,171	7.0%	98.8%
Clayton	18,678	420	2.2%	17,685	817	4.6%	105.4%
Clinton	50,149	3,251	6.5%	49,051	5,723	11.7%	80.0%
Crawford	16,942	723	4.3%	16,579	1,484	9.0%	109.7%
Dallas	40,750	798	2.0%	57,288	2,350	4.1%	109.5%
Davis	8,541	301	3.5%	8,572	480	5.6%	58.9%
Decatur	8,689	621	7.1%	8,409	1,015	12.1%	68.9%
Delaware	18,404	572	3.1%	17,459	1,005	5.8%	85.2%
Des Moines	42,351	2,905	6.9%	40,701	5,862	14.4%	110.0%
Dickinson	16,424	455	2.8%	16,696	663	4.0%	43.3%
Dubuque	89,143	3,054	3.4%	92,359	6,701	7.3%	111.8%
Emmet	11,027	392	3.6%	10,414	632	6.1%	70.7%
Fayette	22,008	1,150	5.2%	20,433	1,816	8.9%	70.1%
Floyd	16,900	822	4.9%	16,306	1,341	8.2%	69.1%
Franklin	10,704	323	3.0%	10,568	668	6.3%	109.5%
Fremont	8,010	463	5.8%	7,571	685	9.0%	56.5%
Greene	10,366	501	4.8%	9,505	744	7.8%	62.0%
Grundy	12,369	191	1.5%	12,149	374	3.1%	99.4%
Guthrie	11,353	431	3.8%	11,053	538	4.9%	28.2%
Hamilton	16,438	516	3.1%	15,596	1,047	6.7%	113.9%
Hancock	12,100	285	2.4%	11,379	593	5.2%	121.3%
Hardin	18,812	667	3.5%	17,551	1,224	7.0%	96.7%
Harrison	15,666	726	4.6%	15,409	1,291	8.4%	80.8%
Henry	20,336	791	3.9%	20,123	1,820	9.0%	132.5%
Howard	9,932	293	3.0%	9,545	530	5.6%	88.2%
Humboldt	10,381	333	3.2%	9,615	625	6.5%	102.6%
Ida	7,837	240	3.1%	6,940	391	5.6%	84.0%
Iowa	15,671	287	1.8%	15,912	729	4.6%	150.2%
Jackson	20,296	812	4.0%	20,035	1,647	8.2%	105.5%
Jasper	37,213	1,070	2.9%	36,748	2,767	7.5%	161.9%
Jefferson	16,181	862	5.3%	15,618	1,679	10.8%	101.8%
Johnson	111,006	2,707	2.4%	125,692	7,160	5.7%	133.6%
Jones	20,221	619	3.1%	20,402	1,130	5.5%	80.9%
Keokuk	11,400	720	6.3%	10,770	964	9.0%	41.7%

Food Assistance

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Total Population	Food Assistance	Percentage	Total Population	Food Assistance	Percentage	
Kossuth	17,163	512	3.0%	15,605	882	5.7%	89.5%
Lee	38,052	2,533	6.7%	35,619	4,373	12.3%	84.4%
Linn	191,701	6,959	3.6%	205,836	17,663	8.6%	136.4%
Louisa	12,183	545	4.5%	11,795	1,048	8.9%	98.6%
Lucas	9,422	534	5.7%	9,421	956	10.1%	79.0%
Lyon	11,763	282	2.4%	11,266	370	3.3%	37.0%
Madison	14,019	347	2.5%	15,416	804	5.2%	110.7%
Mahaska	22,335	1,175	5.3%	22,280	2,447	11.0%	108.8%
Marion	32,052	981	3.1%	32,775	2,051	6.3%	104.5%
Marshall	39,311	2,230	5.7%	39,316	4,124	10.5%	84.9%
Mills	14,547	645	4.4%	15,180	1,042	6.9%	54.8%
Mitchell	10,874	212	1.9%	10,738	347	3.2%	65.8%
Monona	10,020	467	4.7%	9,131	857	9.4%	101.4%
Monroe	8,016	519	6.5%	7,586	683	9.0%	39.1%
Montgomery	11,771	749	6.4%	11,002	1,413	12.8%	101.8%
Muscatine	41,722	2,340	5.6%	42,423	4,259	10.0%	79.0%
O'Brien	15,102	326	2.2%	14,062	649	4.6%	113.8%
Osceola	7,003	130	1.9%	6,468	230	3.6%	91.6%
Page	16,976	999	5.9%	15,874	1,525	9.6%	63.3%
Palo Alto	10,147	287	2.8%	9,442	434	4.6%	62.5%
Plymouth	24,849	543	2.2%	24,373	906	3.7%	70.1%
Pocahontas	8,662	374	4.3%	7,686	518	6.7%	56.1%
Polk	374,601	16,298	4.4%	418,339	34,495	8.2%	89.5%
Pottawattamie	87,704	4,963	5.7%	89,409	9,652	10.8%	90.8%
Poweshiek	18,815	542	2.9%	18,672	1,125	6.0%	109.2%
Ringgold	5,469	334	6.1%	5,152	384	7.5%	22.0%
Sac	11,529	410	3.6%	10,385	536	5.2%	45.1%
Scott	158,668	10,906	6.9%	162,687	20,205	12.4%	80.7%
Shelby	13,173	420	3.2%	12,313	878	7.1%	123.6%
Sioux	31,589	461	1.5%	32,351	729	2.3%	54.4%
Story	79,981	1,541	1.9%	84,752	3,781	4.5%	131.5%
Tama	18,103	552	3.0%	17,855	1,016	5.7%	86.6%
Taylor	6,958	369	5.3%	6,397	460	7.2%	35.6%
Union	12,309	670	5.4%	12,146	1,244	10.2%	88.2%
Van Buren	7,809	372	4.8%	7,690	593	7.7%	61.9%
Wapello	36,051	3,139	8.7%	35,551	5,263	14.8%	70.0%
Warren	40,671	757	1.9%	44,503	1,991	4.5%	140.4%
Washington	20,670	672	3.3%	21,346	1,330	6.2%	91.6%
Wayne	6,730	472	7.0%	6,292	577	9.2%	30.8%
Webster	40,235	2,325	5.8%	38,587	4,056	10.5%	81.9%
Winnebago	11,723	324	2.8%	10,961	594	5.4%	96.1%
Winneshiek	21,310	359	1.7%	20,909	774	3.7%	119.7%
Woodbury	103,877	5,044	4.9%	102,287	10,876	10.6%	119.0%
Worth	7,909	129	1.6%	7,685	337	4.4%	168.9%
Wright	14,334	428	3.0%	13,064	963	7.4%	146.9%
State	2,926,324	124,395	4.3%	2,988,046	241,346	8.1%	90.0%
Rural	496,961	17,309	3.5%	476,519	29,218	6.1%	76.0%
Small Urban	1,104,670	46,836	4.2%	1,102,720	88,549	8.0%	89.4%
Metropolitan	1,324,693	60,250	4.5%	1,408,807	123,579	8.8%	92.9%
United States	281,421,906	17,194,000	6.1%	301,621,157	26,468,563	8.8%	43.6%

Free or Reduced-Price Lunch Eligibility

Free or Reduced-Price Lunch Eligibility measures the number and percentage of students who are eligible for free or reduced-price lunches during the school year.

Source: Iowa Department of Education

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Enrollment	Free/Red. Eligible	Percentage	Enrollment	Free/Red. Eligible	Percentage	
Adair	1,112	389	35.0%	995	291	29.2%	-16.4%
Adams	744	256	34.4%	579	253	43.7%	27.0%
Allamakee	2,641	816	30.9%	2,382	923	38.7%	25.4%
Appanoose	2,316	1,022	44.1%	2,124	939	44.2%	0.2%
Audubon	1,142	312	27.3%	947	307	32.4%	18.7%
Benton	4,239	846	20.0%	3,988	1,013	25.4%	27.3%
Black Hawk	17,614	6,290	35.7%	17,626	6,640	37.7%	5.5%
Boone	4,186	904	21.6%	3,897	1,042	26.7%	23.8%
Bremer	5,082	796	15.7%	4,714	836	17.7%	13.2%
Buchanan	3,201	759	23.7%	2,841	786	27.7%	16.7%
Buena Vista	3,897	1,413	36.3%	3,750	1,765	47.1%	29.8%
Butler	2,123	466	22.0%	1,819	471	25.9%	18.0%
Calhoun	2,470	682	27.6%	1,988	605	30.4%	10.2%
Carroll	3,362	856	25.5%	3,125	1,023	32.7%	28.6%
Cass	2,986	885	29.6%	2,592	924	35.6%	20.3%
Cedar	3,663	664	18.1%	3,413	636	18.6%	2.8%
Cerro Gordo	7,046	1,862	26.4%	6,330	1,994	31.5%	19.2%
Cherokee	2,278	462	20.3%	1,818	545	30.0%	47.8%
Chickasaw	2,624	561	21.4%	2,222	561	25.2%	18.1%
Clarke	1,876	723	38.5%	1,608	671	41.7%	8.3%
Clay	2,851	670	23.5%	2,548	818	32.1%	36.6%
Clayton	3,526	1,033	29.3%	2,143	669	31.2%	6.6%
Clinton	8,745	2,386	27.3%	8,188	2,999	36.6%	34.2%
Crawford	2,659	1,035	38.9%	3,252	1,510	46.4%	19.3%
Dallas	8,338	1,512	18.1%	11,456	2,267	19.8%	9.1%
Davis	1,214	344	28.3%	1,230	406	33.0%	16.5%
Decatur	1,598	673	42.1%	1,081	488	45.1%	7.2%
Delaware	3,597	824	22.9%	3,060	801	26.2%	14.3%
Des Moines	7,178	2,142	29.8%	6,447	2,443	37.9%	27.0%
Dickinson	2,851	577	20.2%	2,668	635	23.8%	17.6%
Dubuque	12,462	3,347	26.9%	13,453	4,416	32.8%	22.2%
Emmet	1,959	602	30.7%	1,727	696	40.3%	31.1%
Fayette	4,428	1,413	31.9%	3,946	1,460	37.0%	15.9%
Floyd	2,980	934	31.3%	2,654	915	34.5%	10.0%
Franklin	1,916	500	26.1%	1,820	710	39.0%	49.5%
Fremont	1,631	539	33.0%	1,485	591	39.8%	20.4%
Greene	2,095	658	31.4%	1,627	617	37.9%	20.7%
Grundy	2,527	555	22.0%	2,879	590	20.5%	-6.7%
Guthrie	2,228	638	28.6%	2,618	822	31.4%	9.6%
Hamilton	2,987	679	22.7%	2,895	896	30.9%	36.2%
Hancock	2,078	479	23.1%	1,813	522	28.8%	24.9%
Hardin	3,406	935	27.5%	2,992	940	31.4%	14.4%
Harrison	3,413	1,021	29.9%	3,089	1,009	32.7%	9.2%
Henry	3,818	933	24.4%	3,670	1,227	33.4%	36.8%
Howard	2,039	525	25.7%	1,793	498	27.8%	7.9%
Humboldt	1,890	410	21.7%	1,592	438	27.5%	26.8%
Ida	1,437	449	31.2%	1,270	402	31.7%	1.3%
Iowa	2,870	527	18.4%	2,826	566	20.0%	9.1%
Jackson	3,589	1,040	29.0%	3,385	1,138	33.6%	16.0%
Jasper	6,431	1,189	18.5%	5,986	1,671	27.9%	51.0%
Jefferson	2,137	462	21.6%	1,893	706	37.3%	72.5%
Johnson	13,443	2,210	16.4%	14,348	3,155	22.0%	33.8%
Jones	3,428	896	26.1%	3,164	922	29.1%	11.5%
Keokuk	2,402	644	26.8%	2,158	618	28.6%	6.8%

Free or Reduced-Price Lunch Eligibility

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Enrollment	Free/Red. Eligible	Percentage	Enrollment	Free/Red. Eligible	Percentage	
Kossuth	2,539	730	28.8%	2,002	639	31.9%	11.0%
Lee	6,144	2,080	33.9%	5,443	2,406	44.2%	30.6%
Linn	32,737	6,880	21.0%	34,492	9,666	28.0%	33.3%
Louisa	3,001	1,049	35.0%	2,962	1,378	46.5%	33.1%
Lucas	1,546	473	30.6%	1,606	652	40.6%	32.7%
Lyon	2,058	462	22.4%	1,827	433	23.7%	5.6%
Madison	2,920	524	17.9%	3,294	721	21.9%	22.0%
Mahaska	3,341	940	28.1%	3,121	1,098	35.2%	25.0%
Marion	5,938	1,111	18.7%	5,986	1,477	24.7%	31.9%
Marshall	6,685	2,517	37.7%	6,780	3,248	47.9%	27.2%
Mills	2,773	826	29.8%	2,729	885	32.4%	8.9%
Mitchell	1,847	417	22.6%	1,714	377	22.0%	-2.6%
Monona	1,631	490	30.0%	1,396	551	39.5%	31.4%
Monroe	1,283	449	35.0%	1,174	419	35.7%	2.0%
Montgomery	2,107	642	30.5%	1,916	817	42.6%	39.9%
Muscatine	7,537	2,210	29.3%	7,481	2,578	34.5%	17.5%
O'Brien	2,758	709	25.7%	2,396	667	27.8%	8.3%
Osceola	1,004	214	21.3%	875	241	27.5%	29.2%
Page	2,921	686	23.5%	2,796	983	35.2%	49.7%
Palo Alto	1,889	576	30.5%	1,554	508	32.7%	7.2%
Plymouth	4,495	803	17.9%	4,350	857	19.7%	10.3%
Pocahontas	1,342	402	30.0%	1,027	312	30.4%	1.4%
Polk	60,934	16,121	26.5%	65,796	20,272	30.8%	16.5%
Pottawattamie	17,275	5,277	30.5%	16,389	6,916	42.2%	38.1%
Poweshiek	3,099	673	21.7%	3,027	815	26.9%	24.0%
Ringgold	916	362	39.5%	768	326	42.4%	7.4%
Sac	2,246	698	31.1%	1,732	601	34.7%	11.7%
Scott	27,854	8,044	28.9%	26,818	9,964	37.2%	28.7%
Shelby	2,618	713	27.2%	1,965	504	25.6%	-5.8%
Sioux	4,271	973	22.8%	4,219	1,179	27.9%	22.7%
Story	11,093	1,654	14.9%	10,541	2,058	19.5%	30.9%
Tama	3,491	987	28.3%	2,640	959	36.3%	28.5%
Taylor	1,316	491	37.3%	998	442	44.3%	18.7%
Union	2,092	774	37.0%	1,930	815	42.2%	14.1%
Van Buren	1,358	466	34.3%	1,180	412	34.9%	1.7%
Wapello	6,560	2,377	36.2%	6,373	3,033	47.6%	31.3%
Warren	7,703	1,031	13.4%	8,473	1,553	18.3%	36.9%
Washington	3,550	792	22.3%	3,650	1,063	29.1%	30.5%
Wayne	1,137	489	43.0%	1,224	595	48.6%	13.0%
Webster	5,819	1,935	33.3%	5,270	2,323	44.1%	32.6%
Winnebago	2,866	641	22.4%	2,625	791	30.1%	34.7%
Winneshiek	2,795	543	19.4%	2,912	638	21.9%	12.8%
Woodbury	18,604	5,834	31.4%	18,057	7,122	39.4%	25.8%
Worth	1,150	291	25.3%	1,039	332	32.0%	26.3%
Wright	2,966	830	28.0%	2,661	999	37.5%	34.2%
State	494,962	130,931	26.5%	483,122	155,411	32.2%	21.6%
Rural	92,835	25,461	27.4%	82,737	26,015	31.4%	14.6%
Small Urban	190,111	49,813	26.2%	182,865	59,187	32.4%	23.5%
Metropolitan	212,016	55,657	26.3%	217,520	70,209	32.3%	23.0%
United States	46,857,149	15,900,376	33.9%	49,370,000	17,900,000	36.3%	6.8%

High School Graduation

High School Graduation measures the number and percentage of public school students entering ninth grade who graduate with their class four years later.

Source: Iowa Department of Education

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Ninth Grade Enrollment	Graduates	Percentage	Ninth Grade Enrollment	Graduates	Percentage	
Adair	98	86	87.8%	100	97	97.0%	10.5%
Adams	54	50	92.6%	50	50	100.0%	8.0%
Allamakee	226	212	93.8%	228	218	95.6%	1.9%
Appanoose	191	155	81.2%	181	172	95.0%	17.1%
Audubon	71	65	91.5%	89	82	92.1%	0.6%
Benton	305	276	90.5%	346	325	93.9%	3.8%
Black Hawk	1,509	1,177	78.0%	1,372	1,153	84.0%	7.7%
Boone	327	288	88.1%	359	318	88.6%	0.6%
Bremer	450	416	92.4%	416	410	98.6%	6.6%
Buchanan	305	283	92.8%	224	213	95.1%	2.5%
Buena Vista	341	311	91.2%	314	282	89.8%	-1.5%
Butler	176	172	97.7%	141	140	99.3%	1.6%
Calhoun	184	172	93.5%	179	172	96.1%	2.8%
Carroll	244	239	98.0%	248	242	97.6%	-0.4%
Cass	257	235	91.4%	219	205	93.6%	2.4%
Cedar	286	271	94.8%	274	264	96.4%	1.7%
Cerro Gordo	498	442	88.8%	474	424	89.5%	0.8%
Cherokee	186	171	91.9%	166	160	96.4%	4.8%
Chickasaw	214	203	94.9%	150	145	96.7%	1.9%
Clarke	137	117	85.4%	102	95	93.1%	9.1%
Clay	221	211	95.5%	192	188	97.9%	2.6%
Clayton	326	312	95.7%	216	210	97.2%	1.6%
Clinton	727	614	84.5%	668	572	85.6%	1.4%
Crawford	185	179	96.8%	304	289	95.1%	-1.7%
Dallas	561	510	90.9%	689	646	93.8%	3.1%
Davis	109	95	87.2%	80	77	96.3%	10.4%
Decatur	116	99	85.3%	97	95	97.9%	14.8%
Delaware	322	292	90.7%	282	274	97.2%	7.1%
Des Moines	533	485	91.0%	472	413	87.5%	-3.8%
Dickinson	246	224	91.1%	196	185	94.4%	3.7%
Dubuque	1,075	978	91.0%	1,120	1,009	90.1%	-1.0%
Emmet	175	162	92.6%	135	131	97.0%	4.8%
Fayette	366	346	94.5%	367	342	93.2%	-1.4%
Floyd	255	223	87.5%	233	198	85.0%	-2.8%
Franklin	197	184	93.4%	152	145	95.4%	2.1%
Fremont	96	92	95.8%	111	106	95.5%	-0.4%
Greene	179	170	95.0%	124	118	95.2%	0.2%
Grundy	164	149	90.9%	252	246	97.6%	7.4%
Guthrie	204	192	94.1%	200	196	98.0%	4.1%
Hamilton	222	213	95.9%	224	198	88.4%	-7.9%
Hancock	213	197	92.5%	167	162	97.0%	4.9%
Hardin	354	332	93.8%	246	233	94.7%	1.0%
Harrison	299	280	93.6%	234	227	97.0%	3.6%
Henry	327	307	93.9%	295	274	92.9%	-1.1%
Howard	199	189	95.0%	160	152	95.0%	0.0%
Humboldt	156	150	96.2%	137	134	97.8%	1.7%
Ida	117	114	97.4%	112	111	99.1%	1.7%
Iowa	222	216	97.3%	222	212	95.5%	-1.9%
Jackson	310	278	89.7%	300	284	94.7%	5.6%
Jasper	490	387	79.0%	479	452	94.4%	19.5%
Jefferson	168	144	85.7%	182	159	87.4%	1.9%
Johnson	945	883	93.4%	1,102	1,029	93.4%	-0.1%
Jones	279	253	90.7%	253	246	97.2%	7.2%
Keokuk	193	182	94.3%	188	177	94.1%	-0.2%

High School Graduation

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Ninth Grade Enrollment	Graduates	Percentage	Ninth Grade Enrollment	Graduates	Percentage	
Kossuth	207	199	96.1%	179	165	92.2%	-4.1%
Lee	505	429	85.0%	405	353	87.2%	2.6%
Linn	2,104	1,946	92.5%	2,472	2,265	91.6%	-0.9%
Louisa	221	175	79.2%	229	206	90.0%	13.6%
Lucas	136	112	82.4%	135	124	91.9%	11.5%
Lyon	192	186	96.9%	170	156	91.8%	-5.3%
Madison	192	184	95.8%	246	240	97.6%	1.8%
Mahaska	267	221	82.8%	238	220	92.4%	11.7%
Marion	428	378	88.3%	471	453	96.2%	8.9%
Marshall	473	434	91.8%	541	465	86.0%	-6.3%
Mills	210	189	90.0%	203	196	96.6%	7.3%
Mitchell	162	148	91.4%	148	137	92.6%	1.3%
Monona	145	130	89.7%	150	145	96.7%	7.8%
Monroe	106	98	92.5%	94	88	93.6%	1.3%
Montgomery	160	139	86.9%	152	133	87.5%	0.7%
Muscatine	678	498	73.5%	554	494	89.2%	21.4%
O'Brien	231	207	89.6%	214	200	93.5%	4.3%
Osceola	75	72	96.0%	81	81	100.0%	4.2%
Page	237	206	86.9%	220	204	92.7%	6.7%
Palo Alto	162	156	96.3%	156	151	96.8%	0.5%
Plymouth	359	342	95.3%	350	332	94.9%	-0.4%
Pocahontas	107	101	94.4%	117	112	95.7%	1.4%
Polk	3,952	3,343	84.6%	4,620	3,920	84.8%	0.3%
Pottawattamie	971	840	86.5%	1,192	946	79.4%	-8.3%
Poweshiek	230	216	93.9%	262	242	92.4%	-1.6%
Ringgold	85	81	95.3%	71	70	98.6%	3.5%
Sac	200	193	96.5%	139	137	98.6%	2.1%
Scott	2,097	1,831	87.3%	2,214	1,852	83.6%	-4.2%
Shelby	219	207	94.5%	198	185	93.4%	-1.1%
Sioux	362	345	95.3%	329	313	95.1%	-0.2%
Story	896	850	94.9%	864	831	96.2%	1.4%
Tama	272	238	87.5%	230	209	90.9%	3.9%
Taylor	98	91	92.9%	63	56	88.9%	-4.3%
Union	221	173	78.3%	166	152	91.6%	17.0%
Van Buren	119	113	95.0%	100	92	92.0%	-3.1%
Wapello	562	428	76.2%	553	438	79.2%	4.0%
Warren	584	517	88.5%	573	543	94.8%	7.0%
Washington	238	218	91.6%	283	277	97.9%	6.9%
Wayne	76	67	88.2%	113	110	97.3%	10.4%
Webster	418	341	81.6%	445	374	84.0%	3.0%
Winnebago	228	209	91.7%	193	182	94.3%	2.9%
Winneshiek	247	238	96.4%	294	285	96.9%	0.6%
Woodbury	1,390	1,140	82.0%	1,212	1,103	91.0%	11.0%
Worth	92	80	87.0%	76	67	88.2%	1.4%
Wright	235	212	90.2%	189	179	94.7%	5.0%
State	37,759	33,504	88.7%	37,727	34,140	90.5%	2.0%
Rural	7,616	7,046	92.5%	6,875	6,558	95.4%	3.1%
Small Urban	15,204	13,470	88.6%	14,684	13,474	91.8%	3.6%
Metropolitan	14,939	12,988	86.9%	16,168	14,108	87.3%	0.4%
United States	3,561,847	2,553,844	71.7%	3,916,000	2,929,000	74.8%	4.3%

Infant Mortality

Infant Mortality measures the number and rate of death(s) of infants before age one. The rate is presented per 1,000 live births.

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Live Births	Infant Deaths	Rate	Live Births	Infant Deaths	Rate	
Adair	68	0	0.0	92	*	NA	NA
Adams	35	0	0.0	40	0	0.0	0.0%
Allamakee	158	0	0.0	205	*	NA	NA
Appanoose	142	0	0.0	168	*	NA	NA
Audubon	47	1	21.3	54	0	0.0	-100.0%
Benton	325	2	6.2	289	*	NA	NA
Black Hawk	1,551	11	7.1	1,730	7	4.0	-42.9%
Boone	317	4	12.6	320	0	0.0	-100.0%
Bremer	250	2	8.0	285	0	0.0	-100.0%
Buchanan	301	0	0.0	314	*	NA	NA
Buena Vista	233	0	0.0	289	0	0.0	0.0%
Butler	170	1	5.9	202	*	NA	NA
Calhoun	107	0	0.0	108	0	0.0	0.0%
Carroll	262	0	0.0	275	*	NA	NA
Cass	158	1	6.3	171	0	0.0	-100.0%
Cedar	206	0	0.0	220	*	NA	NA
Cerro Gordo	530	4	7.5	549	5	9.1	20.7%
Cherokee	146	0	0.0	137	0	0.0	0.0%
Chickasaw	169	0	0.0	153	0	0.0	0.0%
Clarke	97	1	10.3	141	*	NA	NA
Clay	204	1	4.9	214	*	NA	NA
Clayton	194	1	5.2	198	*	NA	NA
Clinton	591	4	6.8	633	9	14.2	110.1%
Crawford	189	1	5.3	268	4	14.9	182.1%
Dallas	566	4	7.1	962	*	NA	NA
Davis	129	1	7.8	136	0	0.0	-100.0%
Decatur	101	1	9.9	114	*	NA	NA
Delaware	227	1	4.4	231	0	0.0	-100.0%
Des Moines	555	4	7.2	558	0	0.0	-100.0%
Dickinson	159	0	0.0	179	*	NA	NA
Dubuque	1,221	9	7.4	1,243	6	4.8	-34.5%
Emmet	126	2	15.9	127	*	NA	NA
Fayette	233	0	0.0	232	0	0.0	0.0%
Floyd	199	0	0.0	213	*	NA	NA
Franklin	113	1	8.8	173	*	NA	NA
Fremont	82	1	12.2	108	0	0.0	-100.0%
Greene	92	1	10.9	95	0	0.0	-100.0%
Grundy	133	2	15.0	139	*	NA	NA
Guthrie	134	0	0.0	122	0	0.0	0.0%
Hamilton	192	2	10.4	193	0	0.0	-100.0%
Hancock	131	1	7.6	133	0	0.0	-100.0%
Hardin	208	3	14.4	200	0	0.0	-100.0%
Harrison	193	0	0.0	211	0	0.0	0.0%
Henry	264	2	7.6	251	*	NA	NA
Howard	110	1	9.1	140	*	NA	NA
Humboldt	99	0	0.0	106	0	0.0	0.0%
Ida	70	1	14.3	97	*	NA	NA
Iowa	183	1	5.5	169	0	0.0	-100.0%
Jackson	239	3	12.6	219	*	NA	NA
Jasper	458	2	4.4	423	*	NA	NA
Jefferson	145	0	0.0	155	0	0.0	0.0%
Johnson	1,382	7	5.1	1,650	10	6.1	19.7%
Jones	227	0	0.0	242	0	0.0	0.0%
Keokuk	154	0	0.0	124	0	0.0	0.0%

Infant Mortality

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Live Births	Infant Deaths	Rate	Live Births	Infant Deaths	Rate	
Kossuth	166	1	6.0	187	*	NA	NA
Lee	410	4	9.8	419	*	NA	NA
Linn	2,715	12	4.4	2,844	14	4.9	11.4%
Louisa	164	1	6.1	157	0	0.0	-100.0%
Lucas	119	3	25.2	131	*	NA	NA
Lyon	159	1	6.3	167	0	0.0	-100.0%
Madison	196	2	10.2	192	0	0.0	-100.0%
Mahaska	283	9	31.8	295	*	NA	NA
Marion	383	1	2.6	451	*	NA	NA
Marshall	556	3	5.4	606	*	NA	NA
Mills	155	0	0.0	188	*	NA	NA
Mitchell	131	1	7.6	108	*	NA	NA
Monona	98	0	0.0	99	0	0.0	0.0%
Monroe	102	1	9.8	93	0	0.0	-100.0%
Montgomery	139	1	7.2	138	*	NA	NA
Muscatine	638	1	1.6	628	0	0.0	-100.0%
O'Brien	187	1	5.3	176	*	NA	NA
Osceola	73	0	0.0	66	*	NA	NA
Page	169	0	0.0	177	0	0.0	0.0%
Palo Alto	110	1	9.1	118	*	NA	NA
Plymouth	309	7	22.7	336	*	NA	NA
Pocahontas	73	0	0.0	74	0	0.0	0.0%
Polk	6,216	46	7.4	6,915	42	6.1	-17.9%
Pottawattamie	1,184	8	6.8	1,233	13	10.5	56.0%
Poweshiek	212	0	0.0	213	*	NA	NA
Ringgold	69	0	0.0	60	*	NA	NA
Sac	135	0	0.0	113	*	NA	NA
Scott	2,348	20	8.5	2,343	16	6.8	-19.8%
Shelby	150	2	13.3	131	0	0.0	-100.0%
Sioux	457	1	2.2	501	7	14.0	538.5%
Story	940	6	6.4	1,042	4	3.8	-39.9%
Tama	251	1	4.0	211	*	NA	NA
Taylor	87	0	0.0	64	0	0.0	0.0%
Union	127	2	15.7	165	0	0.0	-100.0%
Van Buren	97	0	0.0	106	*	NA	NA
Wapello	424	2	4.7	513	4	7.8	65.3%
Warren	513	3	5.8	527	*	NA	NA
Washington	290	0	0.0	258	*	NA	NA
Wayne	79	1	12.7	92	0	0.0	-100.0%
Webster	492	2	4.1	495	*	NA	NA
Winnebago	134	0	0.0	99	*	NA	NA
Winneshiek	191	1	5.2	232	*	NA	NA
Woodbury	1,692	9	5.3	1,622	9	5.5	4.3%
Worth	84	2	23.8	73	0	0.0	-100.0%
Wright	168	1	6.0	177	*	NA	NA
State	38,250	241	6.3	40,835	224	5.5	-12.9%
Rural	5,650	31	5.5	5,835	33	5.7	3.1%
Small Urban	13,351	82	6.1	14,378	70	4.9	-20.7%
Metropolitan	19,249	128	6.6	20,622	121	5.9	-11.8%
United States	4,055,507	27,983	6.9	4,265,996	28,609 (2006)	6.7	-2.8%

* For 2007, incidences of three or less have been suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Low Birthweight

Low Birthweight measures the number and percentage of live births weighing at less than 5.5 pounds at the time of birth.

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Live Births	Low Birthweight	Percentage	Live Births	Low Birthweight	Percentage	
Adair	68	1	1.5%	92	8	8.7%	491.3%
Adams	35	2	5.7%	40	*	NA	NA
Allamakee	158	7	4.4%	205	12	5.9%	32.1%
Appanoose	142	8	5.6%	168	10	6.0%	5.7%
Audubon	47	3	6.4%	54	5	9.3%	45.1%
Benton	325	26	8.0%	289	24	8.3%	3.8%
Black Hawk	1,551	96	6.2%	1,730	121	7.0%	13.0%
Boone	317	14	4.4%	320	19	5.9%	34.4%
Bremer	250	13	5.2%	285	31	10.9%	109.2%
Buchanan	301	16	5.3%	314	12	3.8%	-28.1%
Buena Vista	233	12	5.2%	289	19	6.6%	27.7%
Butler	170	9	5.3%	202	12	5.9%	12.2%
Calhoun	107	8	7.5%	108	10	9.3%	23.8%
Carroll	262	11	4.2%	275	9	3.3%	-22.0%
Cass	158	8	5.1%	171	10	5.8%	15.5%
Cedar	206	10	4.9%	220	23	10.5%	115.4%
Cerro Gordo	530	29	5.5%	549	37	6.7%	23.2%
Cherokee	146	10	6.8%	137	12	8.8%	27.9%
Chickasaw	169	11	6.5%	153	6	3.9%	-39.8%
Clarke	97	7	7.2%	141	16	11.3%	57.2%
Clay	204	11	5.4%	214	11	5.1%	-4.7%
Clayton	194	10	5.2%	198	15	7.6%	47.0%
Clinton	591	39	6.6%	633	48	7.6%	14.9%
Crawford	189	13	6.9%	268	15	5.6%	-18.6%
Dallas	566	34	6.0%	962	64	6.7%	10.7%
Davis	129	9	7.0%	136	5	3.7%	-47.3%
Decatur	101	3	3.0%	114	9	7.9%	165.8%
Delaware	227	20	8.8%	231	12	5.2%	-41.0%
Des Moines	555	44	7.9%	558	42	7.5%	-5.1%
Dickinson	159	10	6.3%	179	13	7.3%	15.5%
Dubuque	1,221	62	5.1%	1,243	75	6.0%	18.8%
Emmet	126	8	6.3%	127	10	7.9%	24.0%
Fayette	233	13	5.6%	232	14	6.0%	8.2%
Floyd	199	8	4.0%	213	9	4.2%	5.1%
Franklin	113	9	8.0%	173	8	4.6%	-41.9%
Fremont	82	7	8.5%	108	5	4.6%	-45.8%
Greene	92	10	10.9%	95	9	9.5%	-12.8%
Grundy	133	8	6.0%	139	12	8.6%	43.5%
Guthrie	134	6	4.5%	122	7	5.7%	28.1%
Hamilton	192	7	3.6%	193	14	7.3%	99.0%
Hancock	131	10	7.6%	133	4	3.0%	-60.6%
Hardin	208	20	9.6%	200	12	6.0%	-37.6%
Harrison	193	16	8.3%	211	22	10.4%	25.8%
Henry	264	14	5.3%	251	12	4.8%	-9.8%
Howard	110	6	5.5%	140	5	3.6%	-34.5%
Humboldt	99	6	6.1%	106	*	NA	NA
Ida	70	6	8.6%	97	12	12.4%	44.3%
Iowa	183	11	6.0%	169	7	4.1%	-31.1%
Jackson	239	20	8.4%	219	15	6.8%	-18.2%
Jasper	458	27	5.9%	423	38	9.0%	52.4%
Jefferson	145	12	8.3%	155	7	4.5%	-45.4%
Johnson	1,382	74	5.4%	1,650	116	7.0%	31.3%
Jones	227	15	6.6%	242	20	8.3%	25.1%
Keokuk	154	10	6.5%	124	14	11.3%	73.9%

Low Birthweight

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Live Births	Low Birthweight	Percentage	Live Births	Low Birthweight	Percentage	
Kossuth	166	9	5.4%	187	13	7.0%	28.2%
Lee	410	34	8.3%	419	37	8.8%	6.5%
Linn	2,715	150	5.5%	2,844	204	7.2%	29.8%
Louisa	164	16	9.8%	157	12	7.6%	-21.7%
Lucas	119	6	5.0%	131	12	9.2%	81.7%
Lyon	159	3	1.9%	167	11	6.6%	249.1%
Madison	196	15	7.7%	192	6	3.1%	-59.2%
Mahaska	283	22	7.8%	295	20	6.8%	-12.8%
Marion	383	26	6.8%	451	37	8.2%	20.9%
Marshall	556	32	5.8%	606	55	9.1%	57.7%
Mills	155	5	3.2%	188	17	9.0%	180.3%
Mitchell	131	4	3.1%	108	5	4.6%	51.6%
Monona	98	7	7.1%	99	5	5.1%	-29.3%
Monroe	102	1	1.0%	93	5	5.4%	448.4%
Montgomery	139	7	5.0%	138	14	10.1%	101.4%
Muscatine	638	27	4.2%	628	37	5.9%	39.2%
O'Brien	187	7	3.7%	176	9	5.1%	36.6%
Osceola	73	5	6.8%	66	*	NA	NA
Page	169	9	5.3%	177	12	6.8%	27.3%
Palo Alto	110	3	2.7%	118	14	11.9%	335.0%
Plymouth	309	14	4.5%	336	20	6.0%	31.4%
Pocahontas	73	3	4.1%	74	4	5.4%	31.5%
Polk	6,216	387	6.2%	6,915	499	7.2%	15.9%
Pottawattamie	1,184	76	6.4%	1,233	101	8.2%	27.6%
Poweshiek	212	13	6.1%	213	16	7.5%	22.5%
Ringgold	69	4	5.8%	60	*	NA	NA
Sac	135	12	8.9%	113	4	3.5%	-60.2%
Scott	2,348	166	7.1%	2,343	155	6.6%	-6.4%
Shelby	150	12	8.0%	131	6	4.6%	-42.7%
Sioux	457	16	3.5%	501	21	4.2%	19.7%
Story	940	47	5.0%	1,042	58	5.6%	11.3%
Tama	251	19	7.6%	211	17	8.1%	6.4%
Taylor	87	13	14.9%	64	*	NA	NA
Union	127	7	5.5%	165	7	4.2%	-23.0%
Van Buren	97	2	2.1%	106	11	10.4%	403.3%
Wapello	424	36	8.5%	513	42	8.2%	-3.6%
Warren	513	28	5.5%	527	38	7.2%	32.1%
Washington	290	16	5.5%	258	16	6.2%	12.4%
Wayne	79	4	5.1%	92	7	7.6%	50.3%
Webster	492	30	6.1%	495	27	5.5%	-10.5%
Winnebago	134	9	6.7%	99	8	8.1%	20.3%
Winneshiek	191	12	6.3%	232	14	6.0%	-4.0%
Woodbury	1,692	128	7.6%	1,622	105	6.5%	-14.4%
Worth	84	11	13.1%	73	*	NA	NA
Wright	168	14	8.3%	177	5	2.8%	-66.1%
State	38,250	2,346	6.1%	40,835	2,795	6.8%	11.6%
Rural	5,650	353	6.2%	5,835	386	6.6%	5.9%
Small Urban	13,351	807	6.0%	14,378	975	6.8%	12.2%
Metropolitan	19,249	1,186	6.2%	20,622	1,434	7.0%	12.9%
United States	4,055,507	308,219	7.6%	4,265,996	354,078	8.3%	9.2%

* For 2007, incidences of three or less have been suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Prenatal Care

Prenatal Care measures the number and percentage of live births where the mother began prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy.

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

County	2000			2006			2000-2006 Change
	Live Births	Prenatal Care	Percentage	Live Births	Prenatal Care	Percentage	
Adair	68	64	94.1%	97	86	88.7%	-5.8%
Adams	35	32	91.4%	64	54	84.4%	-7.7%
Allamakee	158	128	81.0%	207	159	76.8%	-5.2%
Appanoose	142	115	81.0%	154	128	83.1%	2.6%
Audubon	47	39	83.0%	57	54	94.7%	14.2%
Benton	325	276	84.9%	310	289	93.2%	9.8%
Black Hawk	1,551	1,397	90.1%	1,776	1,585	89.2%	-0.9%
Boone	317	285	89.9%	329	301	91.5%	1.8%
Bremer	250	238	95.2%	297	272	91.6%	-3.8%
Buchanan	301	237	78.7%	340	286	84.1%	6.8%
Buena Vista	233	181	77.7%	260	210	80.8%	4.0%
Butler	170	155	91.2%	170	152	89.4%	-1.9%
Calhoun	107	99	92.5%	108	96	88.9%	-3.9%
Carroll	262	254	96.9%	302	276	91.4%	-5.7%
Cass	158	141	89.2%	159	125	78.6%	-11.9%
Cedar	206	182	88.3%	203	181	89.2%	0.9%
Cerro Gordo	530	426	80.4%	501	316	63.1%	-21.5%
Cherokee	146	131	89.7%	119	106	89.1%	-0.7%
Chickasaw	169	146	86.4%	156	124	79.5%	-8.0%
Clarke	97	83	85.6%	126	107	84.9%	-0.8%
Clay	204	186	91.2%	205	173	84.4%	-7.4%
Clayton	194	166	85.6%	226	181	80.1%	-6.4%
Clinton	591	507	85.8%	653	590	90.4%	5.3%
Crawford	189	148	78.3%	249	195	78.3%	0.0%
Dallas	566	490	86.6%	893	817	91.5%	5.7%
Davis	129	80	62.0%	138	97	70.3%	13.3%
Decatur	101	87	86.1%	97	74	76.3%	-11.4%
Delaware	227	207	91.2%	216	192	88.9%	-2.5%
Des Moines	555	461	83.1%	557	482	86.5%	4.2%
Dickinson	159	148	93.1%	173	155	89.6%	-3.7%
Dubuque	1,221	1,098	89.9%	1,208	1,056	87.4%	-2.8%
Emmet	126	111	88.1%	146	104	71.2%	-19.1%
Fayette	233	210	90.1%	230	201	87.4%	-3.0%
Floyd	199	135	67.8%	220	142	64.5%	-4.9%
Franklin	113	94	83.2%	124	84	67.7%	-18.6%
Fremont	82	69	84.1%	81	60	74.1%	-12.0%
Greene	92	79	85.9%	128	106	82.8%	-3.6%
Grundy	133	129	97.0%	138	125	90.6%	-6.6%
Guthrie	134	115	85.8%	122	106	86.9%	1.2%
Hamilton	192	176	91.7%	184	156	84.8%	-7.5%
Hancock	131	104	79.4%	131	79	60.3%	-24.0%
Hardin	208	177	85.1%	196	170	86.7%	1.9%
Harrison	193	169	87.6%	175	148	84.6%	-3.4%
Henry	264	232	87.9%	221	196	88.7%	0.9%
Howard	110	85	77.3%	127	96	75.6%	-2.2%
Humboldt	99	88	88.9%	125	104	83.2%	-6.4%
Ida	70	64	91.4%	92	89	96.7%	5.8%
Iowa	183	166	90.7%	206	195	94.7%	4.4%
Jackson	239	216	90.4%	229	207	90.4%	0.0%
Jasper	458	410	89.5%	402	361	89.8%	0.3%
Jefferson	145	122	84.1%	142	115	81.0%	-3.7%
Johnson	1,382	1,279	92.5%	1,615	1,478	91.5%	-1.1%
Jones	227	201	88.5%	212	190	89.6%	1.2%
Keokuk	154	131	85.1%	139	129	92.8%	9.1%

Prenatal Care

County	2000			2006			2000-2006 Change
	Live Births	Prenatal Care	Percentage	Live Births	Prenatal Care	Percentage	
Kossuth	166	147	88.6%	166	142	85.5%	-3.4%
Lee	410	350	85.4%	454	403	88.8%	4.0%
Linn	2,715	2,386	87.9%	2,869	2,548	88.8%	1.1%
Louisa	164	139	84.8%	147	131	89.1%	5.1%
Lucas	119	97	81.5%	125	99	79.2%	-2.8%
Lyon	159	141	88.7%	175	151	86.3%	-2.7%
Madison	196	185	94.4%	205	187	91.2%	-3.4%
Mahaska	283	252	89.0%	322	293	91.0%	2.2%
Marion	383	347	90.6%	422	378	89.6%	-1.1%
Marshall	556	455	81.8%	624	477	76.4%	-6.6%
Mills	155	136	87.7%	179	159	88.8%	1.2%
Mitchell	131	99	75.6%	119	73	61.3%	-18.8%
Monona	98	89	90.8%	120	110	91.7%	0.9%
Monroe	102	85	83.3%	96	84	87.5%	5.0%
Montgomery	139	127	91.4%	137	115	83.9%	-8.1%
Muscatine	638	564	88.4%	633	568	89.7%	1.5%
O'Brien	187	181	96.8%	170	143	84.1%	-13.1%
Osceola	73	67	91.8%	70	62	88.6%	-3.5%
Page	169	151	89.3%	177	150	84.7%	-5.2%
Palo Alto	110	104	94.5%	126	113	89.7%	-5.1%
Plymouth	309	282	91.3%	306	281	91.8%	0.6%
Pocahontas	73	66	90.4%	68	59	86.8%	-4.0%
Polk	6,216	5,518	88.8%	6,911	5,915	85.6%	-3.6%
Pottawattamie	1,184	991	83.7%	1,227	1,023	83.4%	-0.4%
Poweshiek	212	195	92.0%	187	175	93.6%	1.7%
Ringgold	69	59	85.5%	59	43	72.9%	-14.8%
Sac	135	120	88.9%	119	98	82.4%	-7.4%
Scott	2,348	1,978	84.2%	2,247	1,836	81.7%	-3.0%
Shelby	150	134	89.3%	121	110	90.9%	1.8%
Sioux	457	405	88.6%	522	445	85.2%	-3.8%
Story	940	854	90.9%	999	919	92.0%	1.3%
Tama	251	202	80.5%	226	193	85.4%	6.1%
Taylor	87	73	83.9%	79	67	84.8%	1.1%
Union	127	116	91.3%	170	148	87.1%	-4.7%
Van Buren	97	73	75.3%	89	63	70.8%	-5.9%
Wapello	424	336	79.2%	496	404	81.5%	2.8%
Warren	513	475	92.6%	515	469	91.1%	-1.6%
Washington	290	239	82.4%	316	263	83.2%	1.0%
Wayne	79	62	78.5%	88	69	78.4%	-0.1%
Webster	492	422	85.8%	485	391	80.6%	-6.0%
Winnebago	134	104	77.6%	142	105	73.9%	-4.7%
Winneshiek	191	170	89.0%	190	164	86.3%	-3.0%
Woodbury	1,692	1,382	81.7%	1,697	1,521	89.6%	9.7%
Worth	84	70	83.3%	86	59	68.6%	-17.7%
Wright	168	137	81.5%	176	123	69.9%	-14.3%
State	38,250	33,314	87.1%	40,592	34,889	86.0%	-1.3%
Rural	5,650	4,855	85.9%	5,895	4,873	82.7%	-3.8%
Small Urban	13,351	11,576	86.7%	14,148	12,135	85.8%	-1.1%
Metropolitan	19,249	16,883	87.7%	20,549	17,881	87.0%	-0.8%
United States	4,055,507	3,374,182	83.2%	4,138,349	3,472,075	83.9%	0.8%

(2005)

Student Math Test Scores

Student Math Test Scores measures the percentage of students who are proficient in math on the Iowa Tests of Basic Skills for students in 4th and 8th grades and on the Iowa Tests of Educational Development for students in 11th grade.

Source: Iowa Department of Education

4th Grade

8th Grade

11th Grade

County	4th Grade			8th Grade			11th Grade		
	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change
Adair	70.2%	72.4%	3.1%	67.9%	76.9%	13.3%	78.1%	77.8%	-0.4%
Adams	80.7%	86.1%	6.7%	76.9%	80.0%	4.0%	81.7%	86.8%	6.2%
Allamakee	74.9%	82.0%	9.5%	72.5%	82.1%	13.2%	75.1%	81.1%	8.0%
Appanoose	74.6%	77.3%	3.6%	64.1%	71.7%	11.9%	72.1%	72.0%	-0.1%
Audubon	80.6%	82.5%	2.4%	86.3%	86.3%	0.0%	80.3%	89.1%	11.0%
Benton	80.4%	83.7%	4.1%	78.2%	76.3%	-2.4%	75.4%	76.4%	1.3%
Black Hawk	63.9%	74.0%	15.8%	60.7%	64.7%	6.6%	72.1%	75.8%	5.1%
Boone	84.8%	79.4%	-6.4%	70.7%	81.0%	14.6%	80.6%	77.2%	-4.2%
Bremer	83.1%	84.6%	1.8%	81.8%	88.0%	7.6%	83.1%	88.7%	6.7%
Buchanan	77.2%	80.6%	4.4%	65.5%	73.8%	12.7%	80.3%	85.2%	6.1%
Buena Vista	71.0%	69.9%	-1.5%	67.2%	67.1%	-0.1%	75.0%	75.7%	0.9%
Butler	79.4%	85.3%	7.4%	74.7%	82.6%	10.6%	82.8%	82.9%	0.1%
Calhoun	76.0%	81.7%	7.5%	77.7%	80.4%	3.5%	78.1%	82.7%	5.9%
Carroll	76.6%	83.7%	9.3%	80.9%	79.6%	-1.6%	79.4%	84.2%	6.0%
Cass	74.6%	81.3%	9.0%	72.7%	78.1%	7.4%	80.1%	80.1%	0.0%
Cedar	84.9%	82.5%	-2.8%	79.8%	82.7%	3.6%	83.8%	83.8%	0.0%
Cerro Gordo	74.8%	78.3%	4.7%	71.7%	76.6%	6.8%	79.3%	78.5%	-1.0%
Cherokee	77.0%	86.2%	11.9%	78.0%	81.3%	4.2%	87.5%	82.9%	-5.3%
Chickasaw	82.6%	84.4%	2.2%	82.6%	85.0%	2.9%	81.6%	86.5%	6.0%
Clarke	74.2%	82.0%	10.5%	60.2%	75.5%	25.4%	70.9%	68.4%	-3.5%
Clay	78.4%	79.2%	1.0%	77.1%	77.5%	0.5%	81.8%	84.3%	3.1%
Clayton	75.2%	78.0%	3.7%	69.6%	79.7%	14.5%	83.7%	79.2%	-5.4%
Clinton	73.6%	82.6%	12.2%	69.3%	74.8%	7.9%	79.3%	77.5%	-2.3%
Crawford	86.6%	77.5%	-10.5%	79.5%	72.8%	-8.4%	85.5%	77.0%	-9.9%
Dallas	80.6%	86.6%	7.4%	78.8%	79.9%	1.4%	81.6%	81.8%	0.2%
Davis	74.6%	70.4%	-5.6%	64.7%	84.3%	30.3%	69.0%	74.9%	8.6%
Decatur	63.3%	74.5%	17.7%	76.0%	63.1%	-17.0%	77.1%	70.1%	-9.1%
Delaware	77.3%	81.0%	4.8%	81.5%	83.6%	2.6%	84.2%	81.8%	-2.9%
Des Moines	73.4%	79.5%	8.3%	65.6%	70.4%	7.3%	74.5%	77.0%	3.4%
Dickinson	87.1%	87.5%	0.5%	77.3%	77.9%	0.8%	84.2%	86.4%	2.6%
Dubuque	67.5%	81.0%	20.0%	70.5%	75.5%	7.1%	78.8%	79.9%	1.4%
Emmet	75.6%	78.0%	3.2%	73.3%	69.7%	-4.9%	65.1%	73.6%	13.1%
Fayette	74.4%	82.5%	10.9%	74.9%	77.5%	3.5%	80.6%	80.0%	-0.7%
Floyd	74.4%	82.7%	11.2%	73.1%	77.5%	6.0%	79.8%	77.6%	-2.8%
Franklin	69.0%	78.0%	13.0%	72.6%	69.9%	-3.7%	77.3%	78.0%	0.9%
Fremont	67.0%	75.3%	12.4%	63.5%	71.2%	12.1%	77.1%	75.6%	-1.9%
Greene	71.5%	77.0%	7.7%	69.4%	72.9%	5.0%	78.1%	72.3%	-7.4%
Grundy	86.6%	85.3%	-1.5%	78.5%	86.7%	10.4%	86.0%	80.7%	-6.2%
Guthrie	78.9%	85.7%	8.6%	69.5%	79.4%	14.2%	77.5%	82.8%	6.8%
Hamilton	83.0%	87.2%	5.1%	74.7%	79.8%	6.8%	77.7%	80.1%	3.1%
Hancock	77.1%	83.2%	7.9%	72.4%	77.6%	7.2%	85.1%	82.6%	-2.9%
Hardin	78.5%	84.5%	7.6%	70.9%	76.1%	7.3%	78.0%	77.8%	-0.3%
Harrison	69.6%	78.5%	12.8%	66.5%	73.4%	10.4%	76.2%	76.0%	-0.3%
Henry	73.5%	78.4%	6.7%	71.5%	69.9%	-2.2%	76.2%	73.6%	-3.4%
Howard	79.7%	81.3%	2.0%	76.2%	84.6%	11.0%	75.0%	85.4%	13.9%
Humboldt	82.2%	81.9%	-0.4%	80.1%	78.0%	-2.6%	79.6%	83.7%	5.2%
Ida	81.3%	85.9%	5.7%	81.5%	81.0%	-0.6%	88.0%	83.1%	-5.6%
Iowa	77.1%	86.4%	12.1%	70.5%	80.2%	13.8%	84.2%	84.9%	0.8%
Jackson	76.0%	82.3%	8.3%	73.0%	71.4%	-2.2%	75.9%	80.4%	5.9%
Jasper	75.2%	80.6%	7.2%	68.8%	75.5%	9.7%	77.5%	81.8%	5.5%
Jefferson	81.8%	83.9%	2.6%	78.9%	81.2%	2.9%	84.6%	77.2%	-8.7%
Johnson	79.2%	76.4%	-3.5%	80.6%	78.7%	-2.4%	87.9%	85.9%	-2.3%
Jones	77.8%	86.5%	11.2%	76.4%	77.0%	0.8%	77.0%	77.8%	1.0%
Keokuk	74.6%	83.0%	11.3%	69.7%	77.3%	10.9%	70.1%	76.1%	8.6%

Student Math Test Scores

County	4th Grade			8th Grade			11th Grade		
	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change
Kossuth	79.2%	84.3%	6.4%	73.2%	82.6%	12.8%	82.7%	83.9%	1.5%
Lee	67.7%	81.4%	20.2%	67.5%	70.3%	4.1%	74.6%	72.9%	-2.3%
Linn	74.4%	82.6%	11.0%	74.1%	80.3%	8.4%	82.5%	84.2%	2.1%
Louisa	62.1%	79.8%	28.5%	56.7%	62.5%	10.2%	64.2%	71.2%	10.9%
Lucas	75.4%	77.4%	2.7%	61.8%	84.3%	36.4%	75.0%	70.5%	-6.0%
Lyon	82.8%	83.9%	1.3%	77.6%	80.8%	4.1%	88.7%	83.5%	-5.9%
Madison	73.5%	81.5%	10.9%	75.2%	77.5%	3.1%	81.8%	79.8%	-2.4%
Mahaska	80.0%	86.8%	8.5%	66.1%	71.1%	7.6%	73.0%	75.2%	3.0%
Marion	78.1%	86.9%	11.3%	72.6%	80.3%	10.6%	80.6%	79.4%	-1.5%
Marshall	68.3%	73.5%	7.6%	68.4%	71.9%	5.1%	72.2%	72.4%	0.3%
Mills	72.0%	84.8%	17.8%	76.4%	77.1%	0.9%	82.2%	77.6%	-5.6%
Mitchell	77.6%	81.6%	5.2%	78.3%	77.0%	-1.7%	83.7%	82.5%	-1.4%
Monona	75.5%	76.2%	0.9%	78.4%	81.4%	3.8%	80.9%	78.9%	-2.5%
Monroe	67.6%	77.1%	14.1%	63.3%	73.5%	16.1%	78.7%	74.9%	-4.8%
Montgomery	73.8%	78.4%	6.2%	75.7%	69.8%	-7.8%	80.5%	77.6%	-3.6%
Muscatine	78.1%	85.8%	9.9%	71.1%	80.1%	12.7%	74.3%	80.7%	8.6%
O'Brien	82.1%	87.7%	6.8%	84.6%	84.5%	-0.1%	85.3%	84.6%	-0.8%
Osceola	78.9%	88.1%	11.7%	77.6%	85.7%	10.4%	90.4%	83.9%	-7.2%
Page	71.7%	72.3%	0.8%	69.8%	69.4%	-0.6%	83.4%	78.1%	-6.4%
Palo Alto	83.6%	87.4%	4.5%	76.0%	82.8%	8.9%	81.1%	79.1%	-2.5%
Plymouth	77.3%	83.3%	7.8%	77.5%	82.3%	6.2%	81.0%	85.1%	5.1%
Pocahontas	80.3%	85.9%	7.0%	80.5%	76.1%	-5.5%	80.0%	83.0%	3.7%
Polk	76.9%	80.1%	4.2%	70.6%	73.3%	3.8%	78.9%	74.2%	-6.0%
Pottawattamie	66.1%	74.8%	13.2%	64.6%	69.7%	7.9%	75.3%	73.2%	-2.8%
Poweshiek	84.5%	84.6%	0.1%	74.2%	77.0%	3.8%	79.2%	81.6%	3.0%
Ringgold	80.5%	94.3%	17.1%	76.8%	80.2%	4.4%	70.7%	81.6%	15.4%
Sac	79.7%	76.1%	-4.5%	76.0%	83.3%	9.6%	82.0%	83.3%	1.6%
Scott	68.9%	81.5%	18.3%	62.3%	71.0%	14.0%	73.4%	73.7%	0.4%
Shelby	81.6%	84.4%	3.4%	82.0%	84.8%	3.4%	83.9%	89.7%	6.9%
Sioux	84.7%	88.4%	4.4%	79.5%	83.9%	5.5%	84.9%	85.1%	0.2%
Story	82.6%	85.9%	4.0%	81.1%	84.0%	3.6%	83.4%	85.8%	2.9%
Tama	70.9%	76.2%	7.5%	72.1%	79.6%	10.4%	75.5%	76.1%	0.8%
Taylor	82.6%	89.3%	8.1%	68.2%	84.8%	24.3%	80.8%	75.2%	-6.9%
Union	77.9%	76.2%	-2.2%	71.9%	70.3%	-2.2%	78.4%	73.7%	-6.0%
Van Buren	73.7%	80.9%	9.8%	62.6%	73.7%	17.7%	83.8%	73.5%	-12.3%
Wapello	71.4%	76.9%	7.7%	56.8%	72.6%	27.8%	68.8%	67.5%	-1.9%
Warren	80.8%	87.1%	7.8%	77.4%	83.2%	7.5%	82.4%	80.0%	-2.9%
Washington	70.6%	73.7%	4.4%	77.2%	74.1%	-4.0%	78.7%	83.8%	6.5%
Wayne	76.7%	68.8%	-10.3%	68.6%	77.1%	12.4%	68.5%	70.1%	2.3%
Webster	71.9%	77.1%	7.2%	64.0%	69.3%	8.3%	66.2%	77.3%	16.8%
Winnebago	80.3%	78.6%	-2.1%	72.2%	75.9%	5.1%	86.9%	74.6%	-14.2%
Winneshiek	81.6%	89.9%	10.2%	83.4%	84.8%	1.7%	85.8%	90.3%	5.2%
Woodbury	67.0%	73.5%	9.7%	65.3%	67.1%	2.8%	73.9%	71.1%	-3.8%
Worth	65.0%	84.6%	30.2%	76.7%	75.3%	-1.8%	82.4%	83.2%	1.0%
Wright	77.1%	82.2%	6.6%	70.5%	69.2%	-1.8%	73.3%	75.1%	2.5%
State	75.0%	80.7%	7.6%	71.6%	75.6%	5.6%	79.2%	78.6%	-0.8%
Rural	76.5%	81.5%	6.5%	73.1%	78.5%	7.4%	79.4%	79.5%	0.0%
Small Urban	77.0%	81.6%	6.0%	73.4%	76.5%	4.2%	78.8%	79.4%	0.8%
Metropolitan	71.8%	78.9%	9.8%	70.0%	73.8%	5.5%	78.5%	78.2%	-0.3%
United States*	60.0%	60.0%	0.0%	60.0%	60.0%	0.0%	60.0%	60.0%	0.0%

* national percentages are based on standards developed in 2000

Student Reading Test Scores

Student Reading Test Scores measures the percentage of students who are proficient in reading on the Iowa Tests of Basic Skills for students in 4th and 8th grades and on the Iowa Tests of Educational Development for students in 11th grade.

Source: Iowa Department of Education

4th Grade

8th Grade

11th Grade

County	4th Grade			8th Grade			11th Grade		
	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change
Adair	71.8%	68.6%	-4.5%	70.1%	76.2%	8.7%	75.4%	76.8%	1.9%
Adams	78.3%	79.2%	1.1%	76.9%	76.0%	-1.2%	78.9%	89.6%	13.6%
Allamakee	75.0%	78.0%	4.0%	70.4%	77.2%	9.7%	74.0%	77.3%	4.5%
Appanoose	77.0%	75.0%	-2.6%	64.4%	72.9%	13.2%	71.7%	76.0%	6.0%
Audubon	79.6%	78.3%	-1.6%	76.8%	74.7%	-2.7%	68.9%	84.6%	22.8%
Benton	76.9%	83.3%	8.3%	72.6%	69.6%	-4.1%	70.2%	74.0%	5.4%
Black Hawk	69.7%	73.1%	4.9%	60.8%	64.3%	5.8%	72.5%	75.9%	4.7%
Boone	80.4%	80.0%	-0.5%	66.5%	72.7%	9.3%	75.7%	76.9%	1.6%
Bremer	79.9%	82.7%	3.5%	73.0%	77.6%	6.3%	78.1%	83.8%	7.3%
Buchanan	76.6%	78.5%	2.5%	68.8%	74.5%	8.3%	73.0%	80.4%	10.1%
Buena Vista	67.5%	73.5%	8.9%	60.5%	63.4%	4.8%	70.5%	74.7%	6.0%
Butler	79.0%	81.3%	2.9%	70.3%	75.9%	8.0%	78.3%	78.0%	-0.4%
Calhoun	82.3%	80.9%	-1.7%	76.0%	74.7%	-1.7%	73.5%	79.4%	8.0%
Carroll	76.3%	82.4%	8.0%	69.5%	78.5%	12.9%	75.5%	80.8%	7.0%
Cass	75.9%	77.6%	2.2%	71.5%	70.1%	-2.0%	80.4%	83.3%	3.6%
Cedar	82.3%	81.4%	-1.1%	74.5%	77.5%	4.0%	70.4%	81.4%	15.6%
Cerro Gordo	74.0%	77.7%	5.0%	70.1%	70.5%	0.6%	77.8%	77.1%	-0.9%
Cherokee	79.9%	82.7%	3.5%	73.4%	79.4%	8.2%	80.6%	81.3%	0.9%
Chickasaw	77.3%	83.7%	8.3%	76.8%	76.5%	-0.4%	75.0%	79.8%	6.4%
Clarke	74.2%	79.3%	6.9%	57.9%	77.2%	33.3%	70.9%	76.1%	7.3%
Clay	77.3%	80.9%	4.7%	72.9%	73.9%	1.4%	81.7%	77.8%	-4.8%
Clayton	71.4%	73.4%	2.8%	65.8%	72.5%	10.2%	78.2%	75.9%	-2.9%
Clinton	77.5%	80.1%	3.4%	69.2%	73.2%	5.8%	74.4%	75.5%	1.5%
Crawford	83.1%	72.3%	-13.0%	63.1%	65.5%	3.8%	76.9%	74.0%	-3.8%
Dallas	79.8%	88.1%	10.4%	77.9%	79.9%	2.6%	81.2%	80.5%	-0.9%
Davis	72.7%	70.4%	-3.2%	66.5%	81.4%	22.4%	57.4%	78.6%	36.9%
Decatur	69.5%	71.9%	3.5%	67.9%	55.0%	-19.0%	75.8%	70.8%	-6.6%
Delaware	81.4%	81.6%	0.2%	76.9%	77.3%	0.5%	79.4%	76.1%	-4.2%
Des Moines	71.0%	77.3%	8.9%	65.5%	72.2%	10.2%	74.0%	75.3%	1.8%
Dickinson	85.0%	85.2%	0.2%	75.8%	80.0%	5.5%	78.3%	84.4%	7.8%
Dubuque	69.3%	76.9%	11.0%	65.8%	70.7%	7.4%	75.7%	77.9%	2.9%
Emmet	77.2%	77.5%	0.4%	68.4%	66.9%	-2.2%	69.9%	70.3%	0.6%
Fayette	73.8%	84.0%	13.8%	68.8%	71.8%	4.4%	72.6%	79.7%	9.8%
Floyd	76.6%	80.6%	5.2%	69.1%	73.4%	6.2%	74.0%	72.8%	-1.6%
Franklin	69.6%	80.9%	16.2%	64.0%	69.3%	8.3%	77.0%	73.0%	-5.2%
Fremont	71.2%	71.4%	0.3%	67.0%	67.3%	0.4%	79.2%	73.7%	-6.9%
Greene	76.0%	80.4%	5.8%	73.0%	73.3%	0.4%	76.6%	72.7%	-5.1%
Grundy	84.9%	81.3%	-4.2%	73.2%	81.5%	11.3%	80.4%	75.4%	-6.2%
Guthrie	81.7%	81.3%	-0.5%	66.2%	79.7%	20.4%	77.8%	81.0%	4.1%
Hamilton	82.2%	86.4%	5.1%	69.1%	73.9%	6.9%	72.5%	78.3%	8.0%
Hancock	78.3%	77.6%	-0.9%	72.8%	75.0%	3.0%	82.2%	80.8%	-1.7%
Hardin	74.5%	77.3%	3.8%	70.3%	72.6%	3.3%	73.3%	77.4%	5.6%
Harrison	74.2%	78.5%	5.8%	62.7%	74.1%	18.2%	78.9%	74.7%	-5.3%
Henry	77.1%	80.4%	4.3%	70.4%	65.4%	-7.1%	74.6%	72.2%	-3.2%
Howard	77.9%	77.7%	-0.3%	70.3%	73.5%	4.6%	70.1%	79.7%	13.7%
Humboldt	83.7%	79.5%	-5.0%	78.0%	72.4%	-7.2%	79.2%	84.4%	6.6%
Ida	79.7%	85.3%	7.0%	73.1%	83.4%	14.1%	78.6%	79.2%	0.8%
Iowa	75.2%	83.1%	10.5%	63.9%	70.6%	10.5%	77.1%	81.1%	5.2%
Jackson	78.0%	83.2%	6.7%	67.8%	72.6%	7.1%	69.5%	76.9%	10.6%
Jasper	77.3%	78.7%	1.8%	68.9%	70.5%	2.3%	77.5%	77.4%	-0.1%
Jefferson	83.0%	83.1%	0.1%	73.4%	74.9%	2.0%	83.6%	79.9%	-4.4%
Johnson	80.1%	79.2%	-1.1%	75.8%	76.3%	0.7%	86.7%	85.0%	-2.0%
Jones	78.7%	84.0%	6.7%	71.9%	69.6%	-3.2%	70.9%	80.2%	13.1%
Keokuk	74.3%	81.4%	9.6%	65.1%	70.7%	8.6%	61.1%	66.2%	8.3%

Student Reading Test Scores

County	4th Grade			8th Grade			11th Grade		
	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change	2003	2007	2003-2007 Change
Kossuth	81.3%	85.1%	4.7%	74.1%	81.3%	9.7%	78.3%	80.4%	2.7%
Lee	69.4%	78.8%	13.5%	63.0%	71.1%	12.9%	74.9%	69.4%	-7.3%
Linn	75.4%	81.0%	7.4%	73.7%	75.6%	2.6%	81.5%	82.6%	1.3%
Louisa	71.5%	73.2%	2.4%	57.9%	63.7%	10.0%	66.2%	72.7%	9.8%
Lucas	73.7%	80.5%	9.2%	54.5%	72.9%	33.8%	68.4%	69.7%	1.9%
Lyon	88.8%	85.7%	-3.5%	76.2%	77.3%	1.4%	84.0%	81.7%	-2.7%
Madison	77.8%	77.9%	0.1%	73.0%	79.4%	8.8%	75.9%	73.6%	-3.0%
Mahaska	79.8%	79.6%	-0.3%	67.2%	71.6%	6.5%	72.8%	76.8%	5.5%
Marion	77.8%	84.4%	8.5%	68.5%	74.2%	8.3%	77.8%	79.4%	2.1%
Marshall	69.8%	72.7%	4.2%	64.0%	65.6%	2.5%	72.9%	68.9%	-5.5%
Mills	72.1%	86.3%	19.7%	71.4%	74.2%	3.9%	79.6%	79.6%	0.0%
Mitchell	80.2%	82.5%	2.9%	78.7%	73.2%	-7.0%	82.0%	78.7%	-4.0%
Monona	79.7%	77.7%	-2.5%	75.1%	73.6%	-2.0%	79.3%	77.4%	-2.4%
Monroe	69.2%	76.5%	10.5%	65.6%	67.4%	2.7%	78.5%	72.5%	-7.6%
Montgomery	73.0%	73.2%	0.3%	68.5%	69.5%	1.5%	80.2%	78.2%	-2.5%
Muscatine	75.2%	84.1%	11.8%	70.6%	75.4%	6.8%	68.3%	77.0%	12.7%
O'Brien	83.7%	85.0%	1.6%	76.9%	76.1%	-1.0%	82.0%	79.8%	-2.7%
Osceola	80.4%	89.0%	10.7%	72.0%	85.1%	18.2%	80.1%	77.2%	-3.6%
Page	74.8%	79.0%	5.6%	63.0%	72.3%	14.8%	79.5%	76.9%	-3.3%
Palo Alto	78.8%	83.5%	6.0%	67.6%	73.7%	9.0%	79.8%	78.7%	-1.4%
Plymouth	78.6%	82.8%	5.3%	72.2%	77.0%	6.6%	80.6%	80.9%	0.4%
Pocahontas	78.9%	78.8%	-0.1%	75.2%	71.7%	-4.7%	77.1%	77.4%	0.4%
Polk	75.4%	76.5%	1.5%	68.0%	70.3%	3.4%	78.7%	73.8%	-6.2%
Pottawattamie	66.8%	71.4%	6.9%	64.1%	66.9%	4.4%	75.8%	71.9%	-5.1%
Poweshiek	80.5%	85.6%	6.3%	70.7%	74.3%	5.1%	78.6%	83.9%	6.7%
Ringgold	83.5%	88.6%	6.1%	68.0%	71.8%	5.6%	75.2%	81.7%	8.6%
Sac	84.4%	73.6%	-12.8%	74.0%	75.9%	2.6%	77.8%	79.1%	1.7%
Scott	70.3%	76.6%	9.0%	64.5%	68.5%	6.2%	74.8%	75.9%	1.5%
Shelby	82.7%	87.7%	6.0%	77.9%	80.6%	3.5%	83.3%	83.0%	-0.4%
Sioux	85.6%	85.9%	0.4%	76.2%	79.3%	4.1%	79.2%	80.5%	1.6%
Story	84.1%	87.4%	3.9%	77.8%	81.2%	4.4%	82.2%	83.2%	1.2%
Tama	72.0%	75.6%	5.0%	68.0%	77.1%	13.4%	75.0%	75.3%	0.4%
Taylor	79.5%	80.3%	1.0%	62.4%	77.6%	24.4%	71.9%	79.6%	10.7%
Union	75.3%	76.5%	1.6%	73.2%	68.4%	-6.6%	77.4%	79.7%	3.0%
Van Buren	76.6%	84.4%	10.2%	62.6%	65.6%	4.8%	80.1%	68.7%	-14.2%
Wapello	68.7%	72.8%	6.0%	60.1%	71.9%	19.6%	63.7%	68.3%	7.2%
Warren	80.3%	84.7%	5.5%	73.8%	77.4%	4.9%	79.5%	81.6%	2.6%
Washington	73.1%	71.4%	-2.3%	71.6%	64.6%	-9.8%	77.9%	79.1%	1.5%
Wayne	80.8%	73.2%	-9.4%	68.0%	74.1%	9.0%	70.3%	70.1%	-0.3%
Webster	71.9%	73.3%	1.9%	66.9%	65.3%	-2.4%	67.4%	77.5%	15.0%
Winnebago	84.9%	82.5%	-2.8%	69.9%	70.9%	1.4%	79.1%	71.9%	-9.1%
Winneshiek	79.8%	86.9%	8.9%	79.4%	78.7%	-0.9%	77.8%	84.3%	8.4%
Woodbury	70.4%	73.8%	4.8%	60.7%	65.4%	7.7%	72.3%	70.3%	-2.8%
Worth	66.3%	81.8%	23.4%	64.2%	66.5%	3.6%	78.4%	77.2%	-1.5%
Wright	79.5%	79.1%	-0.5%	71.6%	70.5%	-1.5%	73.6%	74.1%	0.7%
State	75.9%	78.8%	3.8%	69.3%	72.1%	4.0%	77.0%	77.1%	0.1%
Rural	77.7%	79.5%	2.4%	69.7%	74.0%	6.2%	75.7%	77.1%	1.9%
Small Urban	76.9%	80.4%	4.5%	69.9%	72.8%	4.1%	75.8%	77.7%	2.6%
Metropolitan	73.5%	77.3%	5.2%	67.9%	71.0%	4.6%	77.8%	77.4%	-0.5%
United States*	60.0%	60.0%	0.0%	60.0%	60.0%	0.0%	60.0%	60.0%	0.0%

* national percentages are based on standards developed in 2000

Teen Births

Teen Births measures the number and percentage of females age 15-19 giving birth.

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Age 15-19 Female Population	Live Births	Percentage	Age 15-19 Female Population	Live Births	Percentage	
Adair	289	8	2.8%	289	7	2.4%	-12.5%
Adams	125	3	2.4%	125	4	3.2%	33.3%
Allamakee	499	16	3.2%	499	25	5.0%	56.3%
Appanoose	467	20	4.3%	467	19	4.1%	-5.0%
Audubon	229	8	3.5%	229	6	2.6%	-25.0%
Benton	869	29	3.3%	869	17	2.0%	-41.4%
Black Hawk	5,797	187	3.2%	5,797	168	2.9%	-10.2%
Boone	880	19	2.2%	880	28	3.2%	47.4%
Bremer	1,136	16	1.4%	1,136	10	0.9%	-37.5%
Buchanan	825	28	3.4%	825	16	1.9%	-42.9%
Buena Vista	838	33	3.9%	838	28	3.3%	-15.2%
Butler	503	13	2.6%	503	10	2.0%	-23.1%
Calhoun	407	8	2.0%	407	9	2.2%	12.5%
Carroll	792	15	1.9%	792	17	2.1%	13.3%
Cass	511	17	3.3%	511	16	3.1%	-5.9%
Cedar	665	15	2.3%	665	11	1.7%	-26.7%
Cerro Gordo	1,625	57	3.5%	1,625	58	3.6%	1.8%
Cherokee	446	14	3.1%	446	15	3.4%	7.1%
Chickasaw	466	14	3.0%	466	11	2.4%	-21.4%
Clarke	331	18	5.4%	331	22	6.6%	22.2%
Clay	596	20	3.4%	596	12	2.0%	-40.0%
Clayton	669	18	2.7%	669	8	1.2%	-55.6%
Clinton	1,816	73	4.0%	1,816	82	4.5%	12.3%
Crawford	688	25	3.6%	688	24	3.5%	-4.0%
Dallas	1,316	32	2.4%	1,316	40	3.0%	25.0%
Davis	306	13	4.2%	306	8	2.6%	-38.5%
Decatur	461	15	3.3%	461	10	2.2%	-33.3%
Delaware	730	16	2.2%	730	20	2.7%	25.0%
Des Moines	1,532	79	5.2%	1,532	72	4.7%	-8.9%
Dickinson	487	15	3.1%	487	13	2.7%	-13.3%
Dubuque	3,563	91	2.6%	3,563	99	2.8%	8.8%
Emmet	517	18	3.5%	517	13	2.5%	-27.8%
Fayette	830	19	2.3%	830	19	2.3%	0.0%
Floyd	579	16	2.8%	579	16	2.8%	0.0%
Franklin	409	12	2.9%	409	11	2.7%	-8.3%
Fremont	267	4	1.5%	267	11	4.1%	175.0%
Greene	358	14	3.9%	358	5	1.4%	-64.3%
Grundy	420	7	1.7%	420	5	1.2%	-28.6%
Guthrie	369	11	3.0%	369	*	NA	NA
Hamilton	537	19	3.5%	537	13	2.4%	-31.6%
Hancock	454	10	2.2%	454	19	4.2%	90.0%
Hardin	729	22	3.0%	729	23	3.2%	4.5%
Harrison	539	17	3.2%	539	17	3.2%	0.0%
Henry	711	30	4.2%	711	26	3.7%	-13.3%
Howard	384	6	1.6%	384	7	1.8%	16.7%
Humboldt	407	7	1.7%	407	7	1.7%	0.0%
Ida	294	6	2.0%	294	*	NA	NA
Iowa	544	18	3.3%	544	13	2.4%	-27.8%
Jackson	705	26	3.7%	705	19	2.7%	-26.9%
Jasper	1,187	45	3.8%	1,187	32	2.7%	-28.9%
Jefferson	574	13	2.3%	574	21	3.7%	61.5%
Johnson	5,796	70	1.2%	5,796	76	1.3%	8.6%
Jones	698	18	2.6%	698	14	2.0%	-22.2%
Keokuk	399	15	3.8%	399	8	2.0%	-46.7%

Teen Births

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Age 15-19 Female Population	Live Births	Percentage	Age 15-19 Female Population	Live Births	Percentage	
Kossuth	669	13	1.9%	669	7	1.0%	-46.2%
Lee	1,267	50	3.9%	1,267	59	4.7%	18.0%
Linn	6,878	209	3.0%	6,878	199	2.9%	-4.8%
Louisa	404	14	3.5%	404	23	5.7%	64.3%
Lucas	325	16	4.9%	325	20	6.2%	25.0%
Lyon	414	11	2.7%	414	6	1.4%	-45.5%
Madison	464	14	3.0%	464	10	2.2%	-28.6%
Mahaska	827	37	4.5%	827	36	4.4%	-2.7%
Marion	1,275	29	2.3%	1,275	33	2.6%	13.8%
Marshall	1,340	80	6.0%	1,340	73	5.4%	-8.8%
Mills	527	18	3.4%	527	9	1.7%	-50.0%
Mitchell	359	7	1.9%	359	*	NA	NA
Monona	304	16	5.3%	304	6	2.0%	-62.5%
Monroe	282	12	4.3%	282	6	2.1%	-50.0%
Montgomery	405	8	2.0%	405	11	2.7%	37.5%
Muscatine	1,478	100	6.8%	1,478	77	5.2%	-23.0%
O'Brien	552	22	4.0%	552	19	3.4%	-13.6%
Osceola	253	4	1.6%	253	6	2.4%	50.0%
Page	562	21	3.7%	562	21	3.7%	0.0%
Palo Alto	447	14	3.1%	447	5	1.1%	-64.3%
Plymouth	961	28	2.9%	961	21	2.2%	-25.0%
Pocahontas	313	5	1.6%	313	13	4.2%	160.0%
Polk	12,454	603	4.8%	12,454	614	4.9%	1.8%
Pottawattamie	3,284	164	5.0%	3,284	144	4.4%	-12.2%
Poweshiek	827	22	2.7%	827	17	2.1%	-22.7%
Ringgold	192	7	3.6%	192	6	3.1%	-14.3%
Sac	398	6	1.5%	398	7	1.8%	16.7%
Scott	5,777	271	4.7%	5,777	239	4.1%	-11.8%
Shelby	474	14	3.0%	474	4	0.8%	-71.4%
Sioux	1,825	36	2.0%	1,825	30	1.6%	-16.7%
Story	4,427	50	1.1%	4,427	54	1.2%	8.0%
Tama	634	28	4.4%	634	29	4.6%	3.6%
Taylor	240	13	5.4%	240	6	2.5%	-53.8%
Union	457	7	1.5%	457	14	3.1%	100.0%
Van Buren	256	14	5.5%	256	8	3.1%	-42.9%
Wapello	1,214	64	5.3%	1,214	77	6.3%	20.3%
Warren	1,628	41	2.5%	1,628	39	2.4%	-4.9%
Washington	691	19	2.7%	691	18	2.6%	-5.3%
Wayne	243	11	4.5%	243	14	5.8%	27.3%
Webster	1,452	62	4.3%	1,452	57	3.9%	-8.1%
Winnebago	485	15	3.1%	485	9	1.9%	-40.0%
Winneshiek	1,190	15	1.3%	1,190	6	0.5%	-60.0%
Woodbury	3,906	212	5.4%	3,906	170	4.4%	-19.8%
Worth	257	6	2.3%	257	9	3.5%	50.0%
Wright	456	17	3.7%	456	25	5.5%	47.1%
State	110,644	3,783	3.4%	110,644	3,524	3.2%	-6.8%
Rural	17,559	543	3.1%	17,559	482	2.7%	-11.2%
Small Urban	41,203	1,383	3.4%	41,203	1,279	3.1%	-7.5%
Metropolitan	51,882	1,857	3.6%	51,882	1,763	3.4%	-5.1%
United States	9,828,886	470,506	4.8%	10,392,052	435,427	4.2%	-12.5%

(2006)

* For 2007, incidences of three or less have been suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Teen Deaths

Teen Deaths measures the number and rate of death(s) of teens age 15-19. The rate is presented per 100,000 teens, age 15-19.

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

2000

2007

County	Age 15-19 Population	Deaths	Rate	Age 15-19 Population	Deaths	Rate	2000-2007 Change
Adair	602	1	166	602	0	0	-100.0%
Adams	283	0	0	283	0	0	0.0%
Allamakee	1,043	2	192	1,043	0	0	-100.0%
Appanoose	945	0	0	945	*	NA	NA
Audubon	459	0	0	459	*	NA	NA
Benton	1,801	0	0	1,801	*	NA	NA
Black Hawk	11,096	0	0	11,096	5	45	NA
Boone	1,936	1	52	1,936	*	NA	NA
Bremer	2,175	0	0	2,175	0	0	0.0%
Buchanan	1,736	1	58	1,736	*	NA	NA
Buena Vista	1,852	1	54	1,852	0	0	-100.0%
Butler	1,098	3	273	1,098	*	NA	NA
Calhoun	801	0	0	801	*	NA	NA
Carroll	1,723	1	58	1,723	*	NA	NA
Cass	1,072	2	187	1,072	0	0	-100.0%
Cedar	1,366	0	0	1,366	0	0	0.0%
Cerro Gordo	3,526	1	28	3,526	*	NA	NA
Cherokee	1,000	0	0	1,000	0	0	0.0%
Chickasaw	1,011	0	0	1,011	0	0	0.0%
Clarke	688	0	0	688	*	NA	NA
Clay	1,224	2	163	1,224	*	NA	NA
Clayton	1,399	1	71	1,399	*	NA	NA
Clinton	3,714	1	27	3,714	*	NA	NA
Crawford	1,421	0	0	1,421	*	NA	NA
Dallas	2,816	3	107	2,816	0	0	-100.0%
Davis	643	0	0	643	*	NA	NA
Decatur	886	1	113	886	*	NA	NA
Delaware	1,536	6	391	1,536	0	0	-100.0%
Des Moines	3,124	0	0	3,124	0	0	0.0%
Dickinson	1,020	0	0	1,020	*	NA	NA
Dubuque	7,075	3	42	7,075	4	57	33.3%
Emmet	1,039	0	0	1,039	0	0	0.0%
Fayette	1,701	2	118	1,701	*	NA	NA
Floyd	1,200	0	0	1,200	*	NA	NA
Franklin	847	0	0	847	*	NA	NA
Fremont	557	0	0	557	0	0	0.0%
Greene	779	1	128	779	0	0	-100.0%
Grundy	893	0	0	893	0	0	0.0%
Guthrie	761	0	0	761	0	0	0.0%
Hamilton	1,128	1	89	1,128	*	NA	NA
Hancock	961	0	0	961	0	0	0.0%
Hardin	1,737	0	0	1,737	0	0	0.0%
Harrison	1,119	1	89	1,119	0	0	-100.0%
Henry	1,536	2	130	1,536	0	0	-100.0%
Howard	741	1	135	741	*	NA	NA
Humboldt	832	0	0	832	0	0	0.0%
Ida	586	0	0	586	0	0	0.0%
Iowa	1,070	0	0	1,070	0	0	0.0%
Jackson	1,498	1	67	1,498	*	NA	NA
Jasper	2,442	2	82	2,442	*	NA	NA
Jefferson	1,213	0	0	1,213	*	NA	NA
Johnson	10,933	3	27	10,933	*	NA	NA
Jones	1,378	0	0	1,378	0	0	0.0%
Keokuk	864	3	347	864	*	NA	NA

Teen Deaths

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Age 15-19 Population	Deaths	Rate	Age 15-19 Population	Deaths	Rate	
Kossuth	1,390	1	72	1,390	*	NA	NA
Lee	2,638	2	76	2,638	*	NA	NA
Linn	13,891	7	50	13,891	7	50	0.0%
Louisa	874	0	0	874	0	0	0.0%
Lucas	678	0	0	678	0	0	0.0%
Lyon	917	1	109	917	0	0	-100.0%
Madison	1,031	1	97	1,031	0	0	-100.0%
Mahaska	1,717	0	0	1,717	*	NA	NA
Marion	2,591	0	0	2,591	0	0	0.0%
Marshall	2,889	0	0	2,889	*	NA	NA
Mills	1,100	2	182	1,100	0	0	-100.0%
Mitchell	785	0	0	785	0	0	0.0%
Monona	671	1	149	671	0	0	-100.0%
Monroe	558	0	0	558	0	0	0.0%
Montgomery	820	0	0	820	*	NA	NA
Muscatine	3,102	0	0	3,102	0	0	0.0%
O'Brien	1,198	1	83	1,198	*	NA	NA
Osceola	514	0	0	514	0	0	0.0%
Page	1,254	1	80	1,254	0	0	-100.0%
Palo Alto	914	1	109	914	*	NA	NA
Plymouth	2,101	1	48	2,101	*	NA	NA
Pocahontas	633	1	158	633	0	0	-100.0%
Polk	25,121	11	44	25,121	19	76	72.7%
Pottawattamie	6,672	2	30	6,672	*	NA	NA
Poweshiek	1,626	1	62	1,626	0	0	-100.0%
Ringgold	430	0	0	430	*	NA	NA
Sac	830	0	0	830	6	723	NA
Scott	11,698	4	34	11,698	4	34	0.0%
Shelby	997	0	0	997	0	0	0.0%
Sioux	3,492	8	229	3,492	0	0	-100.0%
Story	9,090	1	11	9,090	*	NA	NA
Tama	1,354	1	74	1,354	0	0	-100.0%
Taylor	527	2	380	527	0	0	-100.0%
Union	969	0	0	969	*	NA	NA
Van Buren	543	1	184	543	0	0	-100.0%
Wapello	2,646	0	0	2,646	0	0	0.0%
Warren	3,317	1	30	3,317	*	NA	NA
Washington	1,420	0	0	1,420	*	NA	NA
Wayne	469	2	426	469	0	0	-100.0%
Webster	3,277	1	31	3,277	*	NA	NA
Winnebago	1,026	1	97	1,026	0	0	-100.0%
Winneshiek	2,259	1	44	2,259	*	NA	NA
Woodbury	7,959	2	25	7,959	5	63	150.0%
Worth	544	0	0	544	0	0	0.0%
Wright	1,002	1	100	1,002	*	NA	NA
State	226,420	107	47	226,420	119	53	11.2%
Rural	36,807	28	76	36,807	25	68	-10.7%
Small Urban	86,078	46	53	86,078	45	52	-2.2%
Metropolitan	103,535	33	32	103,535	49	47	48.5%
United States	20,219,890	13,563	67	21,697,322	13,941 (2006)	64	-4.2%

* For 2007, incidences of three or less have been suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Teen Unmarried Births

Teen Unmarried Births measures the number and percentage of live births that are to unmarried teens.

Source: Iowa Department of Public Health

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Live Births	Teen Unmarried Births	Percentage	Live Births	Teen Unmarried Births	Percentage	
Adair	68	6	8.8%	92	6	6.5%	-26.1%
Adams	35	2	5.7%	40	*	NA	NA
Allamakee	158	13	8.2%	205	17	8.3%	0.8%
Appanoose	142	11	7.7%	168	17	10.1%	30.6%
Audubon	47	7	14.9%	54	5	9.3%	-37.8%
Benton	325	21	6.5%	289	14	4.8%	-25.0%
Black Hawk	1,551	175	11.3%	1,730	151	8.7%	-22.6%
Boone	317	15	4.7%	320	23	7.2%	51.9%
Bremer	250	15	6.0%	285	7	2.5%	-59.1%
Buchanan	301	23	7.6%	314	14	4.5%	-41.7%
Buena Vista	233	29	12.4%	289	23	8.0%	-36.1%
Butler	170	10	5.9%	202	8	4.0%	-32.7%
Calhoun	107	6	5.6%	108	7	6.5%	15.6%
Carroll	262	12	4.6%	275	15	5.5%	19.1%
Cass	158	12	7.6%	171	11	6.4%	-15.3%
Cedar	206	12	5.8%	220	11	5.0%	-14.2%
Cerro Gordo	530	50	9.4%	549	53	9.7%	2.3%
Cherokee	146	13	8.9%	137	15	10.9%	23.0%
Chickasaw	169	13	7.7%	153	8	5.2%	-32.0%
Clarke	97	14	14.4%	141	19	13.5%	-6.6%
Clay	204	17	8.3%	214	11	5.1%	-38.3%
Clayton	194	15	7.7%	198	6	3.0%	-60.8%
Clinton	591	63	10.7%	633	71	11.2%	5.2%
Crawford	189	22	11.6%	268	19	7.1%	-39.1%
Dallas	566	27	4.8%	962	35	3.6%	-23.7%
Davis	129	9	7.0%	136	7	5.1%	-26.2%
Decatur	101	8	7.9%	114	7	6.1%	-22.5%
Delaware	227	12	5.3%	231	20	8.7%	63.8%
Des Moines	555	71	12.8%	558	67	12.0%	-6.1%
Dickinson	159	13	8.2%	179	7	3.9%	-52.2%
Dubuque	1,221	83	6.8%	1,243	93	7.5%	10.1%
Emmet	126	15	11.9%	127	9	7.1%	-40.5%
Fayette	233	19	8.2%	232	16	6.9%	-15.4%
Floyd	199	11	5.5%	213	15	7.0%	27.4%
Franklin	113	12	10.6%	173	10	5.8%	-45.6%
Fremont	82	4	4.9%	108	7	6.5%	32.9%
Greene	92	11	12.0%	95	4	4.2%	-64.8%
Grundy	133	6	4.5%	139	5	3.6%	-20.3%
Guthrie	134	10	7.5%	122	*	NA	NA
Hamilton	192	17	8.9%	193	11	5.7%	-35.6%
Hancock	131	9	6.9%	133	18	13.5%	97.0%
Hardin	208	19	9.1%	200	20	10.0%	9.5%
Harrison	193	15	7.8%	211	8	3.8%	-51.2%
Henry	264	23	8.7%	251	23	9.2%	5.2%
Howard	110	6	5.5%	140	7	5.0%	-8.3%
Humboldt	99	6	6.1%	106	4	3.8%	-37.7%
Ida	70	5	7.1%	97	*	NA	NA
Iowa	183	17	9.3%	169	12	7.1%	-23.6%
Jackson	239	22	9.2%	219	19	8.7%	-5.7%
Jasper	458	33	7.2%	423	29	6.9%	-4.8%
Jefferson	145	10	6.9%	155	15	9.7%	40.3%
Johnson	1,382	55	4.0%	1,650	68	4.1%	3.6%
Jones	227	14	6.2%	242	13	5.4%	-12.9%
Keokuk	154	14	9.1%	124	7	5.6%	-37.9%

Teen Unmarried Births

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Live Births	Teen Unmarried Births	Percentage	Live Births	Teen Unmarried Births	Percentage	
Kossuth	166	10	6.0%	187	4	2.1%	-64.5%
Lee	410	42	10.2%	419	52	12.4%	21.2%
Linn	2,715	180	6.6%	2,844	184	6.5%	-2.4%
Louisa	164	7	4.3%	157	21	13.4%	213.4%
Lucas	119	10	8.4%	131	17	13.0%	54.4%
Lyon	159	6	3.8%	167	*	NA	NA
Madison	196	10	5.1%	192	9	4.7%	-8.1%
Mahaska	283	31	11.0%	295	26	8.8%	-19.5%
Marion	383	23	6.0%	451	29	6.4%	7.1%
Marshall	556	73	13.1%	606	60	9.9%	-24.6%
Mills	155	15	9.7%	188	6	3.2%	-67.0%
Mitchell	131	4	3.1%	108	0	0.0%	-100.0%
Monona	98	13	13.3%	99	6	6.1%	-54.3%
Monroe	102	8	7.8%	93	4	4.3%	-45.2%
Montgomery	139	7	5.0%	138	7	5.1%	0.7%
Muscatine	638	80	12.5%	628	65	10.4%	-17.5%
O'Brien	187	16	8.6%	176	16	9.1%	6.3%
Osceola	73	5	6.8%	66	*	NA	NA
Page	169	17	10.1%	177	14	7.9%	-21.4%
Palo Alto	110	13	11.8%	118	4	3.4%	-71.3%
Plymouth	309	26	8.4%	336	19	5.7%	-32.8%
Pocahontas	73	4	5.5%	74	8	10.8%	97.3%
Polk	6,216	517	8.3%	6,915	551	8.0%	-4.2%
Pottawattamie	1,184	140	11.8%	1,233	96	7.8%	-34.2%
Poweshiek	212	19	9.0%	213	15	7.0%	-21.4%
Ringgold	69	5	7.2%	60	4	6.7%	-8.0%
Sac	135	6	4.4%	113	7	6.2%	39.4%
Scott	2,348	258	11.0%	2,343	223	9.5%	-13.4%
Shelby	150	12	8.0%	131	4	3.1%	-61.8%
Sioux	457	22	4.8%	501	22	4.4%	-8.8%
Story	940	32	3.4%	1,042	46	4.4%	29.7%
Tama	251	24	9.6%	211	26	12.3%	28.9%
Taylor	87	8	9.2%	64	5	7.8%	-15.0%
Union	127	8	6.3%	165	10	6.1%	-3.8%
Van Buren	97	11	11.3%	106	8	7.5%	-33.4%
Wapello	424	56	13.2%	513	67	13.1%	-1.1%
Warren	513	37	7.2%	527	35	6.6%	-7.9%
Washington	290	13	4.5%	258	16	6.2%	38.3%
Wayne	79	5	6.3%	92	11	12.0%	88.9%
Webster	492	51	10.4%	495	55	11.1%	7.2%
Winnebago	134	13	9.7%	99	7	7.1%	-27.1%
Winneshiek	191	13	6.8%	232	5	2.2%	-68.3%
Woodbury	1,692	181	10.7%	1,622	156	9.6%	-10.1%
Worth	84	6	7.1%	73	7	9.6%	34.2%
Wright	168	12	7.1%	177	20	11.3%	58.2%
State	38,250	3,201	8.4%	40,835	3,045	7.5%	-10.9%
Rural	5,650	429	7.6%	5,835	381	6.5%	-14.0%
Small Urban	13,351	1,151	8.6%	14,378	1,096	7.6%	-11.6%
Metropolitan	19,249	1,621	8.4%	20,622	1,568	7.6%	-9.7%
United States	4,055,507	377,675	9.3%	4,265,996	372,826 (2006)	8.7%	-6.2%

* For 2007, incidences of three or less have been suppressed to protect confidentiality.

Unemployment

Unemployment measures the number and percentage of individuals age 16 and over who are in the labor force but unemployed during the year.

Source: Iowa Workforce Development

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Labor Force	Unemployed	Percentage	Labor Force	Unemployed	Percentage	
Adair	4,530	110	2.4%	4,390	160	3.6%	50.1%
Adams	2,130	90	4.2%	2,090	90	4.3%	1.9%
Allamakee	7,420	290	3.9%	8,200	400	4.9%	24.8%
Appanoose	6,550	280	4.3%	6,010	420	7.0%	63.5%
Audubon	3,350	100	3.0%	3,300	130	3.9%	32.0%
Benton	11,790	290	2.5%	14,600	600	4.1%	67.1%
Black Hawk	68,200	2,000	2.9%	72,300	2,800	3.9%	32.1%
Boone	13,720	310	2.3%	15,510	520	3.4%	48.4%
Bremer	12,600	300	2.4%	14,000	400	2.9%	20.0%
Buchanan	10,890	340	3.1%	11,100	470	4.2%	35.6%
Buena Vista	10,820	230	2.1%	10,360	340	3.3%	54.4%
Butler	7,340	270	3.7%	8,300	350	4.2%	14.6%
Calhoun	4,730	140	3.0%	5,220	180	3.4%	16.5%
Carroll	12,390	290	2.3%	12,230	330	2.7%	15.3%
Cass	7,310	310	4.2%	7,630	320	4.2%	-1.1%
Cedar	9,440	220	2.3%	10,850	370	3.4%	46.3%
Cerro Gordo	25,790	780	3.0%	25,740	1,030	4.0%	32.3%
Cherokee	6,850	150	2.2%	6,620	250	3.8%	72.5%
Chickasaw	7,160	560	7.8%	6,540	280	4.3%	-45.3%
Clarke	5,190	160	3.1%	4,790	210	4.4%	42.2%
Clay	10,330	250	2.4%	9,750	310	3.2%	31.4%
Clayton	10,190	400	3.9%	9,900	490	4.9%	26.1%
Clinton	26,490	920	3.5%	27,450	1,060	3.9%	11.2%
Crawford	8,830	200	2.3%	9,320	320	3.4%	51.6%
Dallas	21,900	300	1.4%	31,600	900	2.8%	107.9%
Davis	4,150	110	2.7%	4,080	190	4.7%	75.7%
Decatur	3,570	160	4.5%	4,140	180	4.3%	-3.0%
Delaware	9,500	340	3.6%	10,780	400	3.7%	3.7%
Des Moines	23,430	780	3.3%	21,080	960	4.6%	36.8%
Dickinson	9,900	230	2.3%	9,740	390	4.0%	72.4%
Dubuque	49,100	1,600	3.3%	51,900	2,100	4.0%	24.2%
Emmet	5,540	170	3.1%	5,940	230	3.9%	26.2%
Fayette	10,990	450	4.1%	10,940	500	4.6%	11.6%
Floyd	7,790	340	4.4%	8,700	400	4.6%	5.3%
Franklin	5,740	150	2.6%	6,080	220	3.6%	38.5%
Fremont	4,000	90	2.3%	3,970	170	4.3%	90.3%
Greene	4,870	170	3.5%	5,030	190	3.8%	8.2%
Grundy	6,110	120	2.0%	6,900	200	2.9%	47.6%
Guthrie	5,900	140	2.4%	6,100	200	3.3%	38.2%
Hamilton	8,620	190	2.2%	8,670	290	3.3%	51.8%
Hancock	7,000	140	2.0%	6,070	240	4.0%	97.7%
Hardin	9,030	260	2.9%	9,110	360	4.0%	37.2%
Harrison	7,850	210	2.7%	8,020	310	3.9%	44.5%
Henry	10,910	290	2.7%	10,300	500	4.9%	82.6%
Howard	5,580	170	3.0%	5,240	200	3.8%	25.3%
Humboldt	5,410	120	2.2%	5,200	170	3.3%	47.4%
Ida	3,950	90	2.3%	4,050	140	3.5%	51.7%
Iowa	9,290	170	1.8%	8,580	330	3.8%	110.2%
Jackson	10,370	450	4.3%	11,080	540	4.9%	12.3%
Jasper	19,360	410	2.1%	18,210	1,170	6.4%	203.4%
Jefferson	9,440	260	2.8%	8,350	360	4.3%	56.5%
Johnson	69,400	1,400	2.0%	76,800	2,100	2.7%	35.5%
Jones	9,630	240	2.5%	10,600	400	3.8%	51.4%
Keokuk	5,020	200	4.0%	5,630	240	4.3%	7.0%

Unemployment

County	2000			2007			2000-2007 Change
	Labor Force	Unemployed	Percentage	Labor Force	Unemployed	Percentage	
Kossuth	8,410	230	2.7%	9,000	330	3.7%	34.1%
Lee	18,710	870	4.6%	17,390	1,020	5.9%	26.1%
Linn	116,900	2,100	1.8%	117,100	4,400	3.8%	109.2%
Louisa	5,420	190	3.5%	6,400	240	3.8%	7.0%
Lucas	4,050	110	2.7%	4,850	190	3.9%	44.2%
Lyon	5,460	130	2.4%	6,690	170	2.5%	6.7%
Madison	7,330	260	3.5%	8,500	400	4.7%	32.7%
Mahaska	11,220	240	2.1%	11,810	440	3.7%	74.2%
Marion	19,020	400	2.1%	17,910	660	3.7%	75.2%
Marshall	20,220	500	2.5%	20,560	850	4.1%	67.2%
Mills	6,380	120	1.9%	8,380	290	3.5%	84.0%
Mitchell	5,380	140	2.6%	5,570	190	3.4%	31.1%
Monona	4,880	160	3.3%	4,570	260	5.7%	73.5%
Monroe	4,200	120	2.9%	4,210	180	4.3%	49.6%
Montgomery	5,820	190	3.3%	5,560	350	6.3%	92.8%
Muscatine	21,950	600	2.7%	24,000	840	3.5%	28.0%
O'Brien	7,720	160	2.1%	7,720	250	3.2%	56.3%
Osceola	3,690	90	2.4%	3,350	120	3.6%	46.9%
Page	9,030	240	2.7%	8,390	400	4.8%	79.4%
Palo Alto	5,180	100	1.9%	5,450	190	3.5%	80.6%
Plymouth	13,290	370	2.8%	14,410	460	3.2%	14.7%
Pocahontas	3,760	100	2.7%	4,090	140	3.4%	28.7%
Polk	216,100	4,400	2.0%	237,000	8,400	3.5%	74.1%
Pottawattamie	48,500	1,200	2.5%	48,970	1,920	3.9%	58.5%
Poweshiek	10,350	310	3.0%	10,850	440	4.1%	35.4%
Ringgold	2,580	70	2.7%	2,460	110	4.5%	64.8%
Sac	5,790	150	2.6%	5,840	210	3.6%	38.8%
Scott	85,300	2,400	2.8%	88,490	3,340	3.8%	34.1%
Shelby	6,780	160	2.4%	7,510	250	3.3%	41.1%
Sioux	17,760	410	2.3%	19,290	510	2.6%	14.5%
Story	47,280	950	2.0%	48,000	1,300	2.7%	34.8%
Tama	8,740	320	3.7%	9,040	400	4.4%	20.9%
Taylor	3,410	120	3.5%	3,330	140	4.2%	19.5%
Union	6,430	220	3.4%	6,550	280	4.3%	24.9%
Van Buren	4,180	140	3.3%	3,950	170	4.3%	28.5%
Wapello	17,510	600	3.4%	18,840	840	4.5%	30.1%
Warren	22,900	400	1.7%	25,700	900	3.5%	100.5%
Washington	11,140	220	2.0%	12,700	400	3.1%	59.5%
Wayne	2,900	80	2.8%	3,230	150	4.6%	68.3%
Webster	20,030	570	2.8%	19,800	810	4.1%	43.8%
Winnebago	6,460	130	2.0%	5,780	210	3.6%	80.5%
Winneshiek	12,310	380	3.1%	12,370	470	3.8%	23.1%
Woodbury	53,200	1,400	2.6%	54,700	2,200	4.0%	52.8%
Worth	4,090	130	3.2%	4,510	170	3.8%	18.6%
Wright	6,930	160	2.3%	7,000	280	4.0%	73.3%
State	1,586,080	41,080	2.6%	1,660,910	62,680	3.8%	45.7%
Rural	251,970	7,470	3.0%	258,950	10,200	3.9%	32.9%
Small Urban	580,130	16,160	2.8%	606,700	23,920	3.9%	41.5%
Metropolitan	753,980	17,450	2.3%	795,260	28,560	3.6%	55.2%
United States	142,583,000	5,692,000	4.0%	153,124,000	7,078,000	4.6%	15.8%

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For Further Information

The information and data contained in this publication also are available on the Child and Family Policy Center’s website. The address is: <http://www.cfpciowa.org>.

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Tanager Place
Cedar Rapids

